

# APPENDIX A

## 2024

### Use of Force Interactions



Crime Information and Analysis Unit

**HAMILTON  
POLICE SERVICE**  
Together. Stronger. Safer.

## Introduction:

This report is intended to provide the Hamilton Police Board and members of the public with the information required under the Board's Use of Force Policy No. P-010. It includes specific details as outlined in the Board's reporting requirements:

1. The number of use of force incidents and reports;
2. A description of the type of force used;
3. Time of day of the use of force;
4. The number of armed and unarmed subjects;
5. The unit the member worked in at the time the use of force occurred;
6. The number of years of service the member had at the time the use of force occurred;
7. Member injuries and subject injuries related to use of force incidents;
8. The perceived race of the subject of the use of force;
9. Details of de-escalation training provided and the number of members who received such training.

As directed by the Board's policy, this report includes data for the past five years, where applicable. It also aims to inform readers about relevant legislation, the application of use of force, governance and oversight, training, reporting methodology, community relations, and trends and patterns in the data.

## Legislation, Regulations, Common Law, and the Charter

Although rare, police officers may face situations where using force is necessary to protect themselves and the community. There are clear rules that outline when force is allowed, and these come from a combination of laws—such as the Criminal Code, the Community Safety and Policing Act (CPSA), 2019, and the Ontario Provincial Offences Act—as well as regulations like O. Reg. 391/23: Use of Force and Weapons under the CPSA. Court decisions, also known as common law, further help interpret how these rules apply in real-life situations. In addition, the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms protects individuals from cruel and unusual treatment, including excessive or inappropriate use of force by police. Together, these laws and legal principles ensure that any use of force is carefully regulated and respectful of people's rights.

The key principles guiding the use of force by police can be summarized as follows:

### Broad Principles:

1. Police officers may use force in the execution of duty only if permitted by statute or the common law. More particularly, the statutory or common law authority on which an officer relies when using force must apply to the particular duty that the officer is carrying out.
2. Even when the use of force may be authorized to carry out a particular type of duty, a police officer does not possess an unrestricted right to use force. The lawful use of force by police is constrained by the principles of *necessity*, *proportionality*, and *reasonableness*.
3. An officer's use of force may be excessive if the officer did not have the authority to use force, or otherwise if it violates the principles of proportionality, necessity, and/or reasonableness. Under necessity, an officer may not use force if there are reasonable non-violent tactical options available to the officer, by which their lawful objective would likely be accomplished.
4. "*De-escalation*" is a term that refers to non-use-of-force tactical options that a police officer may use when confronting a violent or non-compliant individual, or for use-of-force options designed to obtain compliance on the part of a subject.
5. Police officers possess a measure of reasonable discretion in determining whether force is required, and if so, to what degree. Police officers engage in dangerous work, and, on occasion, must act quickly in emergencies. Assessments regarding the use of force need not be based on a "standard of perfection".

## Decision-making in the Moment: Why use Force?

The decision to use force is never taken lightly by a police officer. Officers must respond to both real and perceived threats, as they cannot risk losing control of the weapons and tools they carry, nor can they allow members of the public to be harmed. Verbal de-escalation is a vital and regularly used tool in daily interactions with the community. In many cases, it effectively prevents the need for physical force. However, there is currently no way to accurately record when or how verbal de-escalation successfully prevents a use of force incident. The reasons that a police officer may use force include:



Figure 1. Why might police use force?

## Oversight for Use of Force: How are officers held accountable?

Section 26 of the criminal code states, "Every one authorized by law to use force is criminally responsible for excess use thereof according to the nature and quality of the act that constitutes excess." Within the Hamilton Police and the broader Policing system, there is oversight to reviewing the application of use of force.

Officers are required, by law, to report all instances of use of force under O.Reg.391/23 Use of Force and Weapons.

*A member of a police force shall submit a report to the chief of police whenever the member:*

- a) draws a handgun in the presence of a member of the public (which includes a suspect or arrested person);
- b) points a firearm at a person;
- c) discharges a firearm;
- d) uses a weapon that is not a firearm on another person;
- e) draws and displays a conducted energy weapon (demonstrated Force Presence mode) to a person with the intention of achieving compliance;
- f) points a conducted energy weapon at a person;
- g) discharges a conducted energy weapon; or
- h) uses force on another person, including through the use of a horse or a dog that results in an injury requiring the services of a physician, nurse or paramedic and the member is aware that the injury required such services before the member goes off-duty

All use of force reviews go through several layers of review before being sent to the Ministry of the Solicitor General.

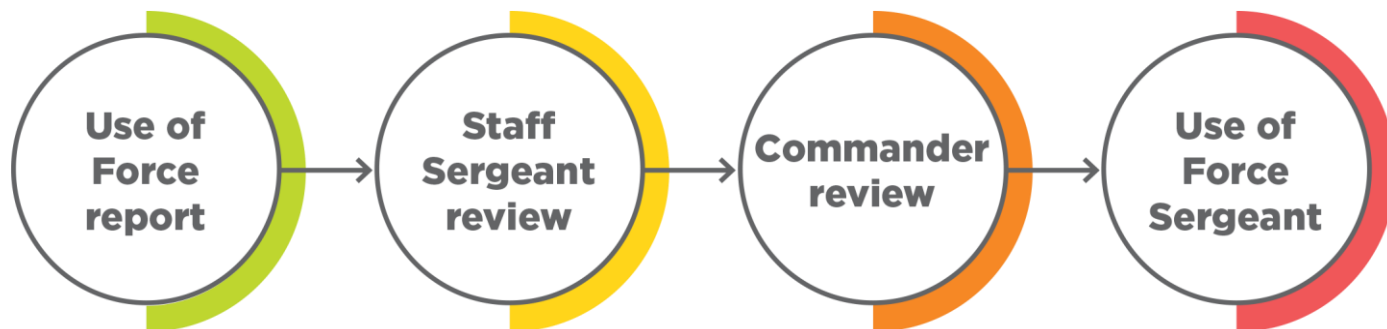


Figure 2. Use of Force Review

Internally, the Hamilton Police Service has a Professional Standards Branch responsible for overseeing the use of force. This branch is authorized to investigate any incidents where the use of force may meet the threshold for being considered excessive. In 2024, there were 9 excessive force allegations, none were substantiated.

Externally, the Hamilton Police Service is required to notify the Special Investigations Unit (SIU) under Section 15 of the Special Investigations Act whenever police officers are involved in an interaction that results in (a) the death or serious injury<sup>1</sup> of a person or (b) the discharge of a firearm at a person.

Lastly, members of the public are able to report use of force complaints to the Law Enforcement Complaints Agency (LECA).

### Training: What training do officers receive?

The following training section will discuss the provincially standardized Use of Force Model, Ontario Public-Police Interactions Training Aid (2023) (OPPITA), new recruit training, annual officer training, and complementary training.

Use of Force training is based on a provincially standardized framework established by the Ministry of the Solicitor General. In summer 2023, the Ministry notified all Ontario police agencies of the approval of the new Ontario Public-Police Interactions Training Aid, which replaces the 2004 Ontario Use of Force Model. This updated training aid reflects changes resulting from court decisions and inquest recommendations.

#### Ontario Public-Police Interactions Training Aid (2023)

Developed by the Ontario Police College (OPC), the Training Aid places conflict prevention and de-escalation at the core of every interaction. It is intended for use in all types of police-public interactions, not just those involving use of force.

The guiding principles of the model are rooted in federal legislation, the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms, the new Community Safety and Policing Act, and oversight requirements from the Special Investigations Unit (SIU).

Officers begin assessing situations from the moment a call is received. The Assess–Plan–Act framework is central to the model, guiding officers through their response with a focus on preventing conflict and promoting de-escalation. This approach is applied across the following key considerations:

- Situation & Subject Considerations (cooperative, passive resistant, active resistant, assaultive, serious bodily harm or death)
- Officer Considerations, Strategic Considerations

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<sup>1</sup> Serious injury is defined as the individual is admitted to a hospital due to the injury, there is a fracture to the skull, limb, rib, or vertebra, The person suffers burns covering a significant portion of their body, there is a loss of any portion of the body, or the individual experiences a loss of vision or hearing as a result of the injury

- Verbal and Non-verbal communication, non-force options
- Physical control options
- Intermediate weapon options
- Lethal force
- Conflict prevention & De-escalation: Assess, Plan, Act

De-escalation in the context of use of force refers to the verbal and non-verbal strategies to reduce the intensity of conflict/crisis with the intent of gaining compliance without applying force or reducing the amount of force required. De-escalation requires removing the threat (intent, means, and opportunity) and could result in deploying the CEW or using lethal force (i.e., active shooter). Sometimes officers will choose to use force to stop a threat from escalating, as the officer recognizes that if the threat continues, the use of force may be higher proportional to the situation. Officers may also consider that if the threat continues to evolve, lower levels of force may not be available as options moving forward.

See Appendix 3: Ontario Public-Police Interaction Training Aid (2023)

Use of Force training begins prior to their attendance at OPC. Below outlines the training provided to new officers and sworn officers working within the Hamilton Police.

Prior to OPC	During OPC	Post OPC @ HPS	Sworn Officers
<p>One day of pre-OPC use of force training focusing on equipment, de-escalation, and use of force options.</p> <p>Initial training for mental health crisis response (O.Reg 87/24).</p>	<p>Approximately 13 weeks learning about the Use of Force Model, use of force options (excluding the Conducted Energy Weapon), officer safety, defensive tactics, firearms, de-escalation (time, distance, communication, retreat).</p>	<p>One week of use of force, learning about de-escalation, communication, articulation, judgement scenarios, and Conducted Energy Weapon (CEW) new-user training.</p> <p>One week of new user carbine operator training to respond to active attacker (CPSA O.Reg 87/24).</p> <p>Adaptation of new Ontario Public-Police Interactions Training Aid (replacing the 2004 Ontario Use of Force Model).</p> <p>One week of Crisis Intervention Training to better understand and de-escalate persons experiencing mental health crises.</p>	<p>Adaptation of new 2023 Use of Force Report.</p> <p>Annual training on use of force judgement scenarios and de-escalation to re-qualify.</p> <p>Training on Active Bystander for Law Enforcement (ABLE) to provide officers with strategies and tactics to prevent misconduct, reduce officer mistakes and promote health and wellness.</p>

### Complementary Training

The Hamilton Police Service is committed to providing training that supports and reflects the needs of a diverse community. As part of the 2022–2026 Equity, Diversity, and Inclusion (EDI) Strategy, the service has integrated EDI principles into training through experiential learning.



Officers engage in scenario-based training that incorporates cultural competency and an EDI lens, using real-time use of force scenarios that reflect the rich diversity of Hamilton's communities, perspectives, and lived experiences. This hands-on learning is complemented by classroom sessions focused on the impact of unconscious bias, microaggressions, and community perceptions of policing.

In addition, the EDI, Hate Crime, and Community Engagement Unit provided EDI fundamentals and cultural competency training to new hires including sworn Officers, Special Constables, Cadets, Communications staff and volunteers. Topics included understanding anti-racism, 2SLGBTQIA terminology, and unconscious bias.

In 2024, the Unit facilitated 11 EDI workshops open to all members of the Hamilton Police Service—both sworn and civilian—to enhance their understanding of key issues related to community policing. These workshops focused on community-centered topics such as dismantling anti-Black racism, addressing discrimination against 2SLGBTQIA+ communities, exploring the principles of Sikhism, and increasing awareness of both visible and invisible disabilities.

Lastly, on April 1, 2024, the Community Safety and Policing Act (CSPA) came into effect, replacing the Police Services Act established in 1990. The new act contains legislative requirements that reflect the previous act, containing training components with regard to use of force and de-escalation. The CSPA now requires police officers in Ontario to successfully complete training in Mental Health Crisis Response, as well as Thematic Training on the following topics: human rights, systemic racism, the diverse multicultural and multiracial nature of Ontario society, as well as rights and cultures of First Nation, Metis, and Inuit Peoples. Starting in September of 2025 all sworn members and Special constables of the HPS will participate in this mandatory training.

For more information on Hamilton Police Training Modernization Initiative visit:  
[https://hamiltonpolice.on.ca/sites/default/files/board\\_hps\\_training\\_modernization\\_initiative.pdf](https://hamiltonpolice.on.ca/sites/default/files/board_hps_training_modernization_initiative.pdf).

## Reporting & Methodology

In 2020, the *Anti-Racism Act* (2017) mandated police services to collect data on the perceived race of individuals involved in use of force incidents and prescribes the data and collection process. To comply with this, all Ontario Police Agencies are obligated to electronically submit standardized Use of Force Reports for centralized collection by the Ministry of the Solicitor General. For further clarification the decision to have officers report on perceived race is intentional. By having officers report in this manner it is hoped that trends in an officer's perception of race leading up to the moment they used force can be captured and analyzed for trends and bias.

The Ontario Use of Force report offers the following information that may inform one's perception of race:

*"The perception of another person's race is based on information that can be readily observed, such as skin colour, hair texture, facial features, and other information that may be used to inform assumptions about a person's racial background such as accent, dress, surname, etc. If a person is perceived to be of mixed race, the officer should choose the race category that, in their view, the person most resembles.*

*The following factors may inform your perception of a subject's race:*

- *Subject's name or other identifying information (e.g., information from CPIC, dispatch, witness, prior knowledge of subject)*
- *Audio-visual cues prior to, or during the interaction (e.g., subject's skin colour, hair texture, facial features, subject attire, subject's voice/accent)*
- *Knowledge of the neighbourhood composition."*

See Appendix 1: Ontario Government Table for Valid Race Categories

## Use of Force Reporting

In 2023, the Ministry of the Solicitor General significantly updated the mandatory Use of Force Report. The modernized Use of Force Report contains new data points and detail to assist with informing training, policy and to facilitate analysis. It includes additional data such as:

- information/factors influencing the officer's response
- the full range of officer responses
- subject-specific information
- reviewer information

Due to the change in the report, comparison of statistics from previous years will be difficult due to the data point capture variability. Team reporting is permitted by all officers present at an interaction when the same level of force is applied by all. In previous years, only the Emergency Response Unit (ERU) were permitted to submit team reports. The benefit to team reporting is that it reduces the duplication of incidents. The drawback is that it limits some data, particularly information relating to the officer. Information related to years of service, rank, division worked, etc. are captured by the team report author.

*See Appendix 2: Ontario Use of Force Report (2023)*

Prior to 2023, the Hamilton Police Service (HPS) kept record of all use of force reports submitted to the Ministry of the Solicitor General (SOLGEN) and used the internal records for annual reporting. These two streams of record keeping is a caveat when comparing historical years between SOLGEN reporting and historical HPS annual reports. In 2023, the HPS was involved in a pilot initiative that allowed the Service to access its own data through a portal. This pilot has improved data quality and assisted in reconciling any discrepancies between internal records and the SOLGEN data. HPS will use the SOLGEN data for annual reporting moving forward.

Click the below link to access the current data as provided by the SOLGEN. Preliminary data for 2024 is included as Appendix 5 and SOLGEN final data will be released in the summer of 2025.

<https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/police-use-of-force-race-based-data>

### Analysis: Use of Force Incidents, Reports and Public Interactions:

In 2024, the Hamilton Police Service recorded 203,627 public interactions, an estimate based on the total volume of calls for service (both public and officer-initiated), Provincial Offence Notices (such as traffic stops and liquor tickets), RIDE lanes, and arrests. During the same period, there were 303 use of force incidents, generating 317 use of force reports submitted to SOLGEN. This means that force was used in 0.15% of public interactions, accounting for less than 1% of all police-public encounters. While this reflects an increase from 0.12% in 2023, the change is influenced by multiple factors — including a 14% rise in use of force incidents, a modest decline in the number of reports submitted, and a lower total volume of public interactions (see Figure 1). So, while use of force incidents rose in 2024, the increase in the rate is also due to a smaller base of public interactions. Fewer interactions and more incidents together drove the percentage up.

The rate of use of force incidents per 100,000 public interactions increased in 2024, rising from 0.12% to 0.15% (Figure 2). While the total number of use of force incidents increased, the overall number of public interactions declined. Altogether, this trend suggests that, although officers engaged in fewer interactions with the public compared to previous years, the proportion of those interactions that involved the use of force was higher.

The difference between the total number of use of force incidents and use of force reports is due to the Ministry's reporting requirements. Prior to 2023, only the Emergency Response Unit was allowed to submit a single report per incident, while other units, such as frontline patrol, were required to submit individual reports for each officer involved in an incident. In 2023, the Ministry revised its reporting guidelines, permitting officers who used the same level of force without causing injury—such as drawing or pointing a firearm or CEW, or applying restraints—to submit a single, collective report. However, any officer whose use of force resulted in an injury requiring medical intervention, such as a CEW discharge, mental health apprehension, or physical injury, was still required to file a separate report. These adjustments to the reporting process have introduced challenges when analyzing year-over-year trends in use of force incidents versus reports.

Figure 1: Use of Force Incidents vs. Total Interactions

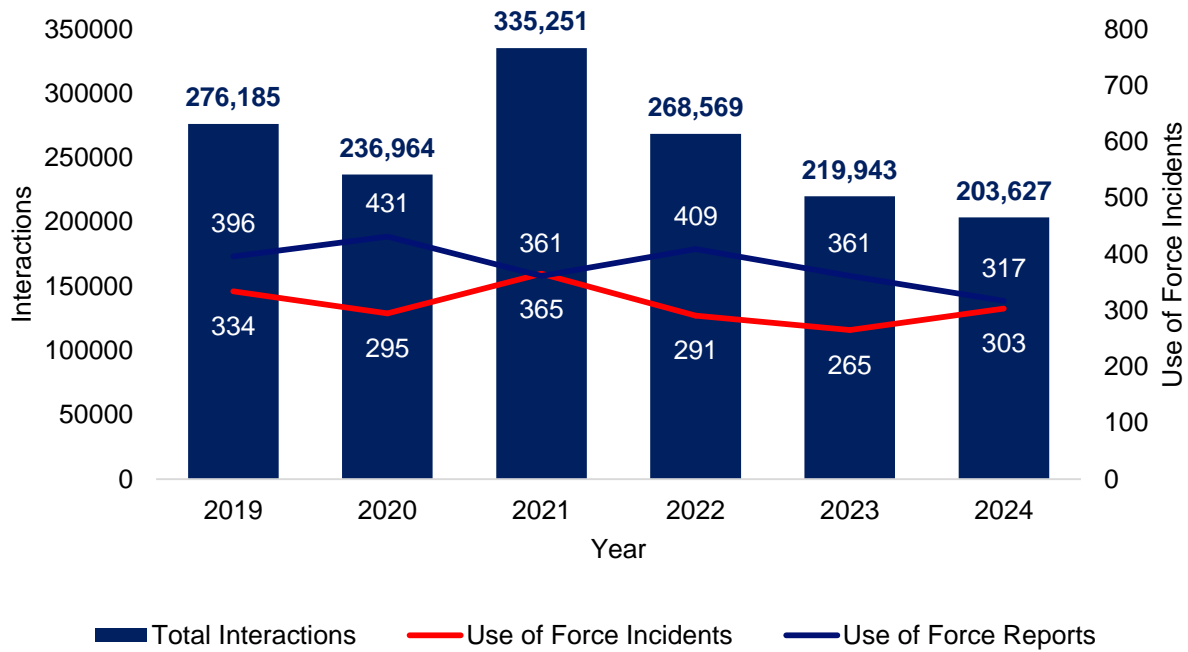
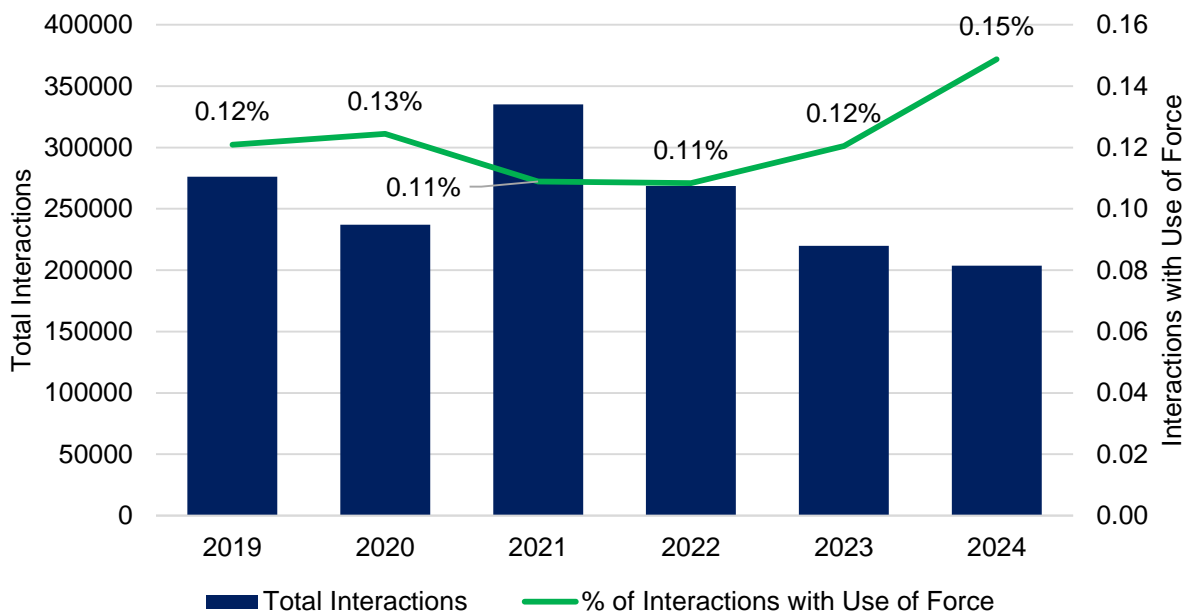


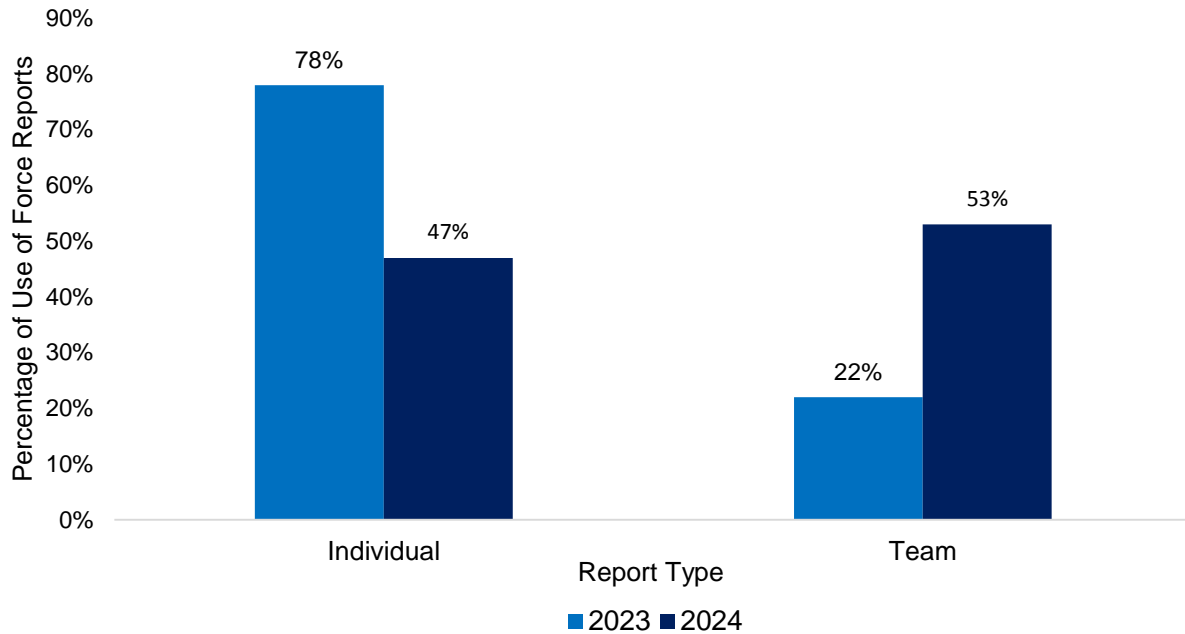
Figure 2: Percent of Interactions with Use of Force



In 2024, the proportion of use of force reports submitted as Team reports more than doubled, rising from 22% in 2023 to 53% (Figure 3). At the same time, individual reports declined from 78% to 47%. This shift suggests a significant change in how officers document use of force, potentially reflecting evolving operational practices, increased deployment of teams, or changes in internal reporting expectations aligned with Ministry guidelines.

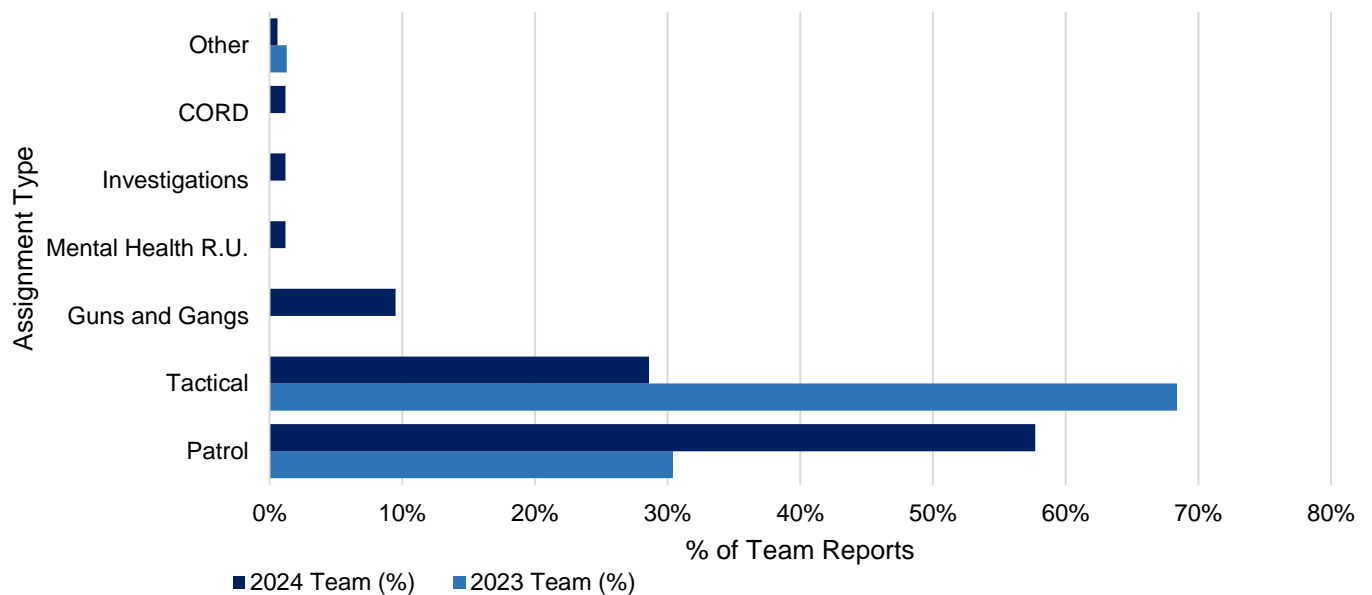


Figure 3: Shift in Use of Force Form Type (2023-2024)



This pattern is particularly evident when examining assignment types (Figure 4). In 2023, Tactical officers were responsible for the majority of Team reports (68.4%), while Patrol officers accounted for 30.4%. By 2024, this trend had reversed: Patrol officers submitted the majority of Team reports (57.7%), and Tactical officers' share dropped to 28.6%. Additionally, several units that did not submit any Team reports in 2023—such as Guns and Gangs, the Mental Health Response Unit, and Investigations—began using Team forms in 2024. This expansion signals a broader adoption of team-based documentation practices across both frontline and specialized units.

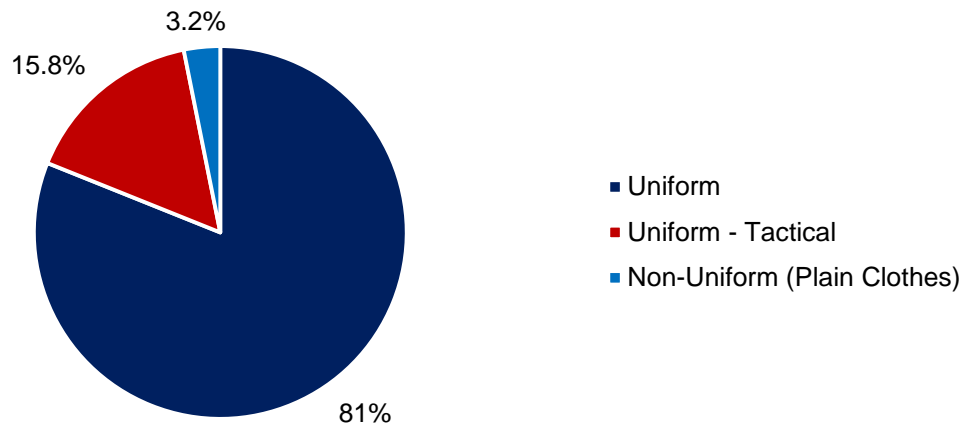
Figure 4: Assignment Types - Team Reports Composition (2023 - 2024)



### Uniform Officers vs. Plain Clothes Officers vs. Tactical Officers

The majority of use of force incidents in 2024 involved officers in uniform, accounting for about 81% of cases (Figure 5). Officers in tactical uniforms were involved in 15.8% of incidents, while those in plain clothes (non-uniformed officers) were involved in 3.2% of cases. This distribution highlights that most use of force encounters occur during routine policing by frontline officers in standard uniforms. Tactical officers, who are often deployed in high-risk situations, represent a smaller proportion of incidents. Non-uniformed officers, likely engaged in specialized operations or undercover assignments, had the lowest involvement in use of force incidents.

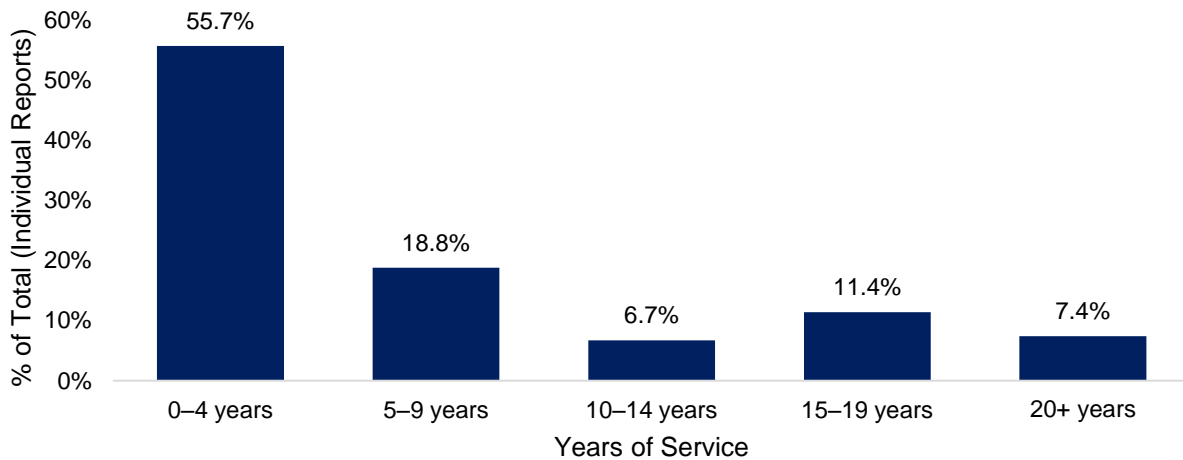
Figure 5: Officer Attire



### Officer Experience (Years of Service)

Figure 6 illustrates the distribution of individual officer use of force reports in 2024, categorized by years of service at the time of the incident. This analysis excludes team-based submissions and focuses solely on incidents where a single officer completed the report. More than half (55.7%) of these individual use of force incidents involved officers with 0–4 years of experience. This likely reflects the operational reality that newer officers, while still early in their careers, are often assigned to frontline patrol roles — positions where they encounter a higher volume of reactive, high-risk, or unpredictable situations. Officers with 5–9 years of service accounted for 18.8%, while those with 10–14 years and 15–19 years represented 6.7% and 11.4%, respectively. Only 7.4% of reports were submitted by officers with 20 or more years of service. These findings highlight the importance of ongoing training, mentorship, and procedural guidance, especially for early-career officers working in dynamic patrol environments where use of force decisions are most often required.

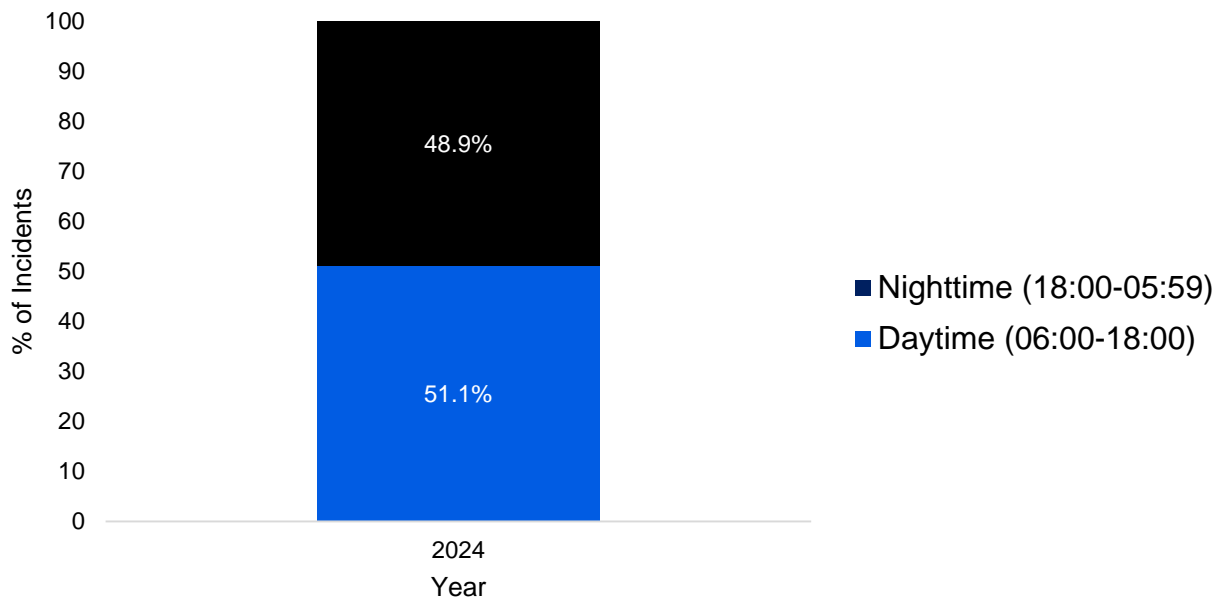
Figure 6: Officer Experience (Individual Reports)



### Daytime vs. Nighttime

In 2024, use of force incidents were nearly evenly split between daytime and nighttime occurrences (Figure 7). Approximately 51% of incidents took place during the day, while just under 49% occurred at night. This close distribution suggests that use of force incidents are not significantly more likely to happen during one period over the other.

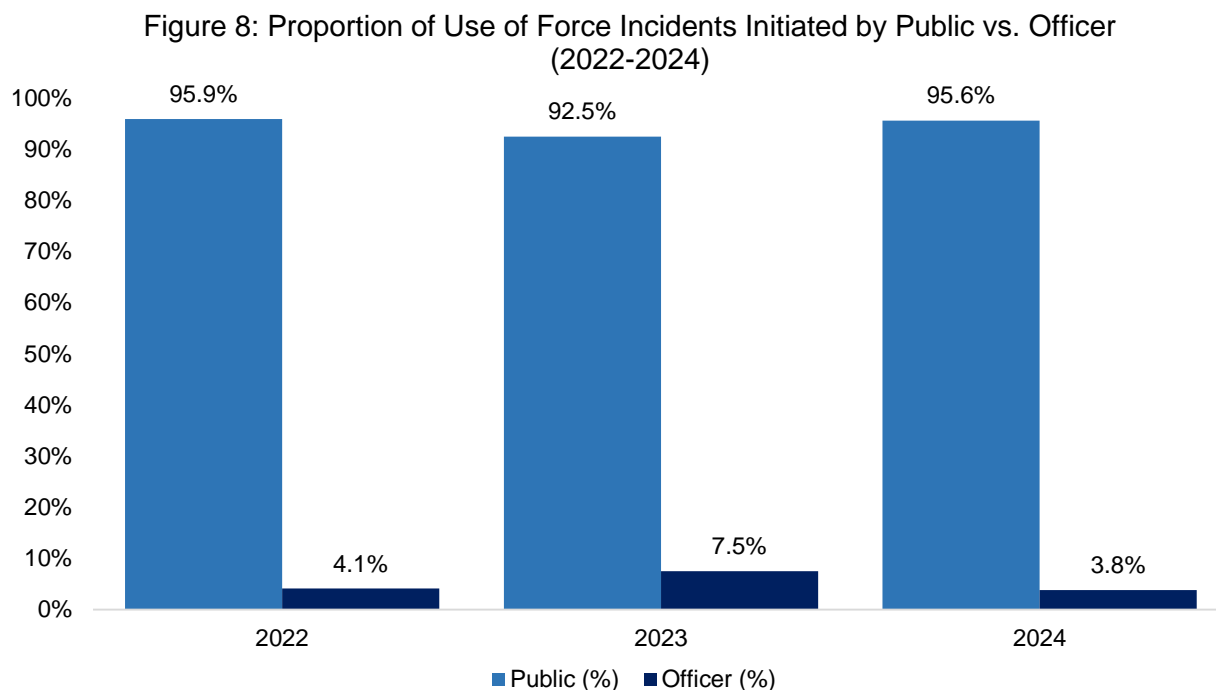
Figure 7: Daytime vs. Nighttime



### Incident Types

Use of Force incidents can originate from either public-generated or officer-generated events. Public-generated calls refer to situations where members of the community contact police for service, while officer-generated events arise from proactive enforcement activities or officer-initiated observations. As shown in Figure 8, the vast majority of Use of Force incidents from 2022 to 2024 were initiated by the public. In 2022, 95.9% of incidents (397 incidents) were public-generated, compared to 4.1% (17 incidents) that were officer-generated.

A similar trend was observed in 2024, with 95.6% of UOF incidents (303) linked to public calls and 3.8% (12) initiated by officers. A slight shift occurred in 2023, where public-generated calls accounted for 92.5% (332) of incidents and officer-generated events rose to 7.5% (27). Although the percentages strongly favour public-generated events, these bracketed counts highlight that the overall number of officer-generated incidents remains relatively low, and the consistency across years suggests a stable pattern in how use of force situations arise.



In 2024, the top three incident types that most frequently led to use of force incidents were **weapons-related incidents** (30.3%), **warrant executions** (17.4%), and **person in crisis situations** (10.4%) (Table 1). Weapons-related calls accounted for the highest proportion of use of force incidents, reflecting the risks involved in responding to situations with firearms, knives, or other weapons. Warrant executions were the second most common call type leading to use of force incidents. These situations often present a heightened risk due to the potential presence of weapons, particularly when officers are entering unfamiliar environments to effect an arrest.

Person in crisis incidents ranked third. These incidents frequently involve individuals experiencing significant mental health distress and may require officers to act swiftly under Section 17 of the *Mental Health Act*, which permits police to apprehend individuals who appear to be suffering from a mental disorder and pose a risk to themselves or others. In such cases, de-escalation can involve a range of strategies, including communication, time, distance, or, when necessary to ensure safety, the use of force. The approach taken reflects the officer's ongoing risk assessment and the immediate need to manage harm or instability. Combined, these three call types made up nearly 60% of use of force incidents, reflecting the operational challenges officers encounter when managing subjects perceived to be armed, executing arrests, or responding to mental health crises.

Table 1: Type of Incidents Resulting in Use of Force

Call Type	Incidents (2023)	% of Total (2023)	Incidents (2024)	% of Total (2024)	% Change
Weapon(s)	69	25%	96	30%	39%
Executing Warrant	42	15%	55	17%	31%
Person in Crisis	30	11%	33	10%	10%
Disturbance	18	6%	20	6%	11%
Violent Crime	23	8%	17	5%	-26%
Intimate Partner Violence	11	4%	11	4%	0%
Animal Complaint	19	7%	9	3%	-53%
Remaining Incident Types	65	23%	76	25%	17%

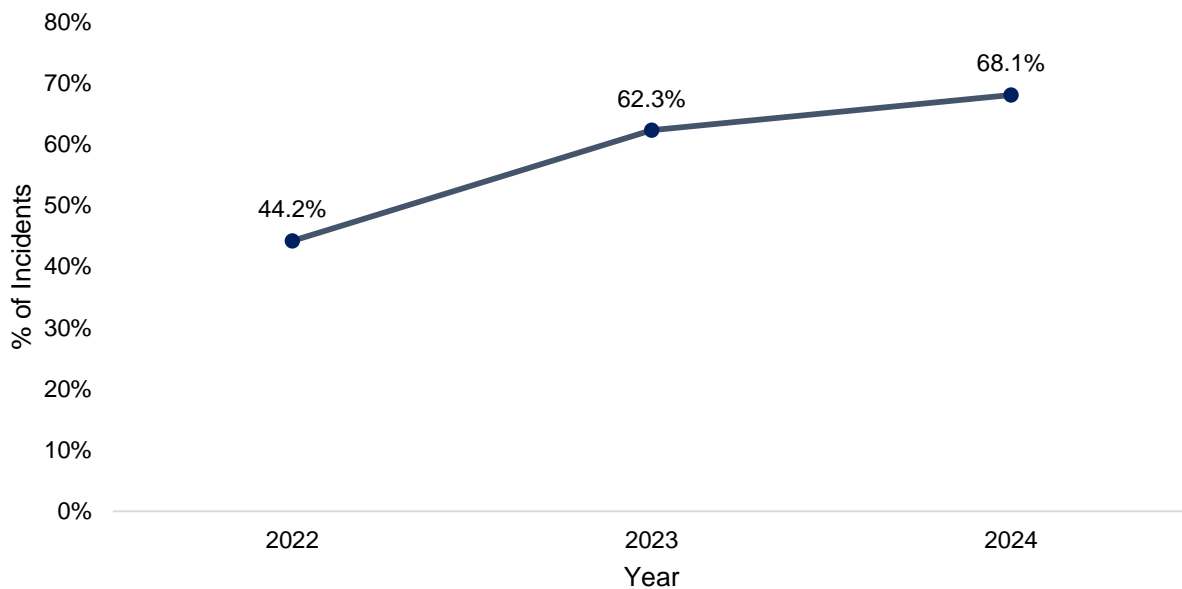
When compared to 2023, the data shows notable increases in several categories—both in the number of incidents and their share of total use of force incidents. Weapon-related incidents rose from 69 to 96 cases between 2023 and 2024 — a 39% increase. Their share of total use of force incidents also grew from 25% to 30%. In 2024, weapon-related calls became the most frequent incident type associated with use of force. Warrant executions increased from 42 to 55 incidents (31% increase), with their share rising from 15% to 17%. Person in crisis incidents rose from 30 to 33 cases (10% increase), maintaining a relatively stable share of total incidents at around 10%. In contrast, violent crime-related incidents declined by 26%, and animal complaint-related incidents dropped by over half (–53%), both in raw numbers and as a proportion of total calls.

### Incidents with Armed Subjects

An officer may need to use force to ensure their own safety, protect the public, or fulfill their duties, such as making an arrest or apprehension. A key factor influencing use of force decisions is whether a subject is perceived to have access to a weapon, as this significantly heightens the potential risk to both officers and the public. In 2024, 68% of incidents (310) involved a subject believed to be armed — the highest proportion recorded in recent years. This marks an increase from 62% (278) in 2023 and a notable rise from 44% (183) in 2022. Figure 9 highlights this upward trend in perceived weapon access over the past three years, suggesting either an increase in actual risk in the community or changes in officer perception and response based on available information. This perception-based field was not available in reports prior to 2022, limiting historical comparison beyond this point.

Overall, these assessments are made using the Assess–Plan–Act framework from OPPITA which guides officers to select the most reasonable and proportional response based on available information, time, and resources. Sources informing this assessment may include 911 calls, prior police interactions, or intelligence gathered during an investigation. Officers must continuously reassess risk in real time, with perceived weapon access influencing both the urgency and type of response selected in fast-moving and unpredictable situations.

Figure 9: Trend in Officer Perceptions of Subject Weapon Access



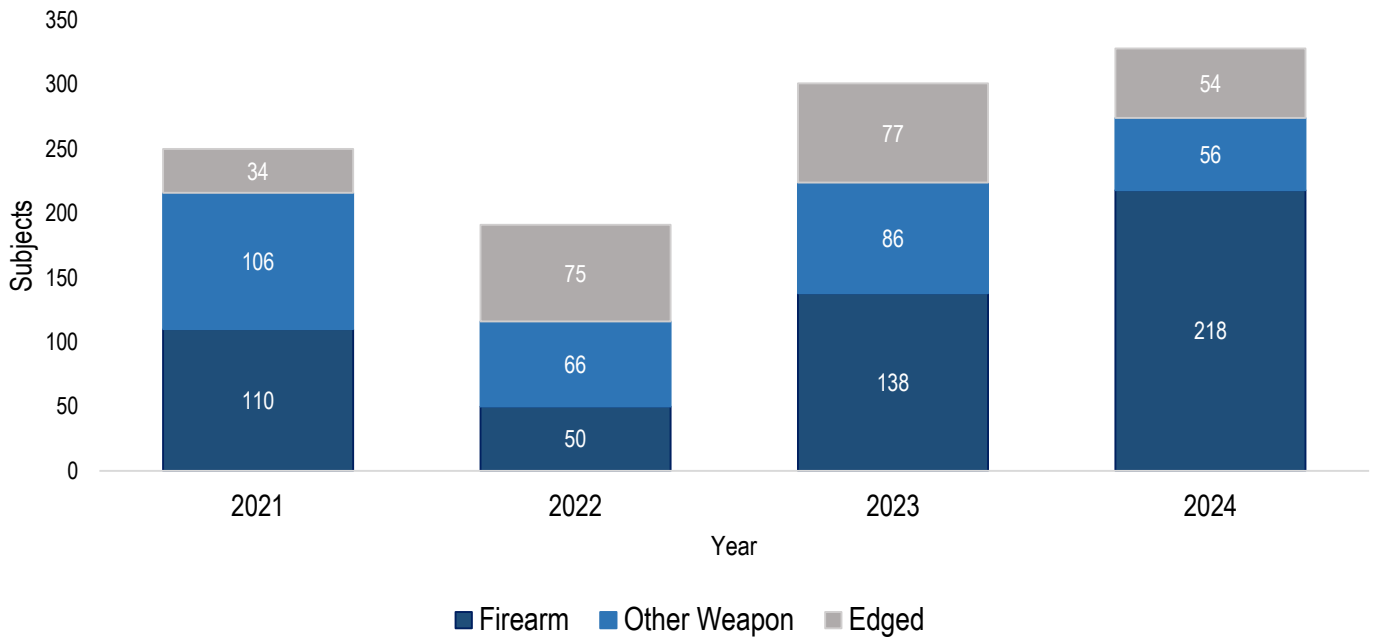
In approximately 70% of cases involving a perceived weapon, subjects were believed to be armed with a firearm — the most frequently perceived weapon type (Figure 10). These situations carry a high risk of serious injury or death to officers and members of the public. In such circumstances, the appropriate level of response may include drawing or pointing a firearm, consistent with the OPPITA guidance to select a response that is reasonable, necessary, and proportional to the perceived threat. Similarly, incidents involving edged weapons often require officers to initially draw their firearm, with less-lethal options only considered when sufficient backup is available and the situation allows for a controlled approach. An officer's threat perception is influenced by multiple factors, including information from dispatch, the subject's behaviour, and prior police interactions. Additionally, if a subject fails to show their hands, officers may perceive a possible weapon, further shaping their response.

The number of subjects perceived to be armed has fluctuated over the past four years, with a notable increase in 2023 and 2024 compared to 2022. In 2021, there were 250 subjects reported as armed, with 110 involving firearms, 106 involving other weapons, and 34 involving edged weapons. In 2022, this number dropped to 191, marking the lowest point in the four-year period, with declines across all weapon categories. However, in 2023, the total surged to 301 subjects, the highest count in the period, with a significant increase in firearm-related incidents (138 cases), followed by 86 cases involving other weapons and 77 with edged weapons.

Among the 310 perceived armed subjects in 2024, 218 (70.3%) were perceived to have a firearm, 54 (17.4%) were perceived to have an edged weapon, and 56 (18.1%) were perceived to have other weapons — including blunt objects, aerosol sprays, vehicles, or weapons categorized as unknown. Because some individuals were associated with more than one weapon type, totals across categories exceed the number of unique subjects. Figure 10 shows the full distribution. Importantly, these are perceptions — not confirmed findings. While the number of perceived armed subjects increased modestly from 2023 to 2024, the number of firearm-related perceptions rose sharply (+58%). Overall, the data suggests that firearms continue to be the most commonly perceived weapon, and their increasing presence underscores ongoing concerns regarding officer safety and response tactics.



Figure 10: Armed Subjects - Weapon Type



### Use of Force Options

In 99% of use of force submissions, officers provided direction for the subject to comply during a use of force incident. Of these cases, 329 subjects (or 72%) complied with directions. The remaining 126 subjects (or 28%) did not comply with the officer's direction, requiring force to be used. Figure 11 illustrates the number of subjects where de-escalation attempts were used. In 367 cases (81%), officers attempted de-escalation techniques before applying force. However, there are instances where de-escalation techniques were not used, such as during warrant executions or immediate threats.

Figure 11: Directions to Comply and De-Escalation Attempts

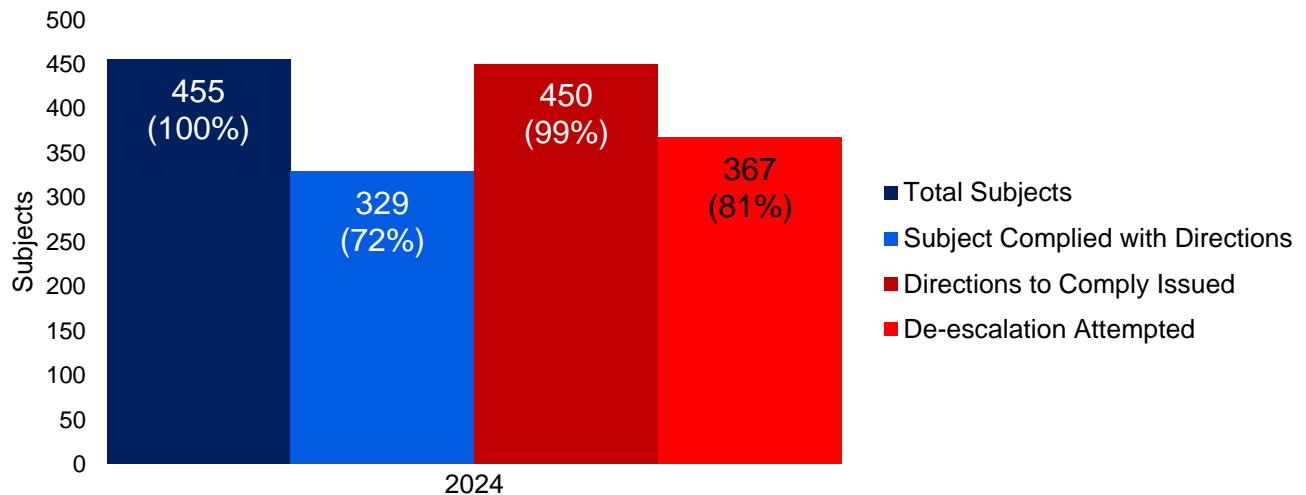


Figure 12 illustrates the various de-escalation techniques used by officers, with multiple techniques often applied in a single incident. The most commonly reported technique was communication (22%), followed by teamwork (17%), distance (15%), and containment (14%). Other techniques, such as cover (12%), time (10%), and repositioning (10%), were also utilized. A small percentage of incidents fell into the "other" category (0.12%). This breakdown highlights the range of strategies officers employ to reduce risk and manage situations before force is required.

Figure 12: De-escalation Techniques Used

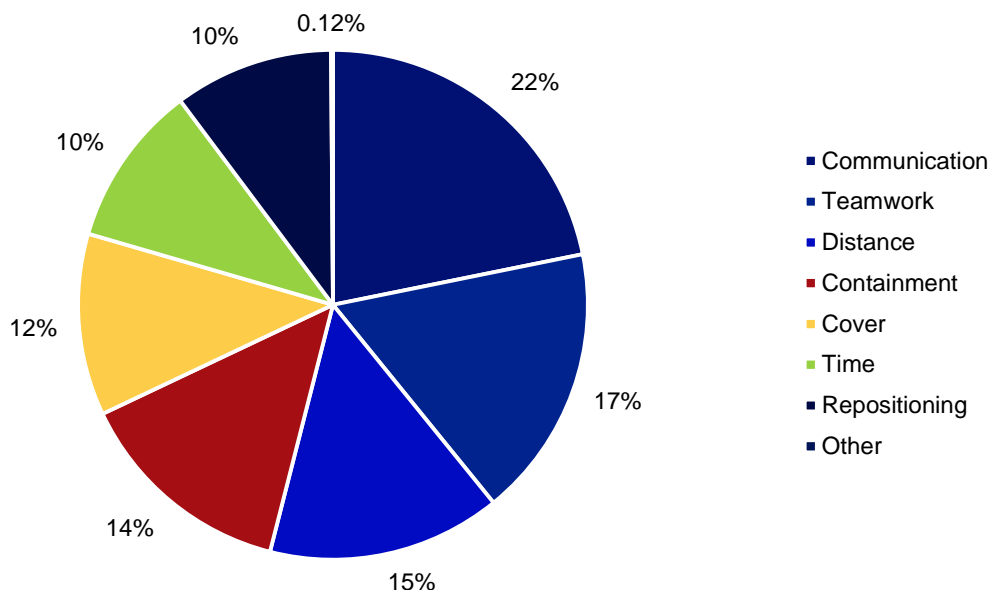
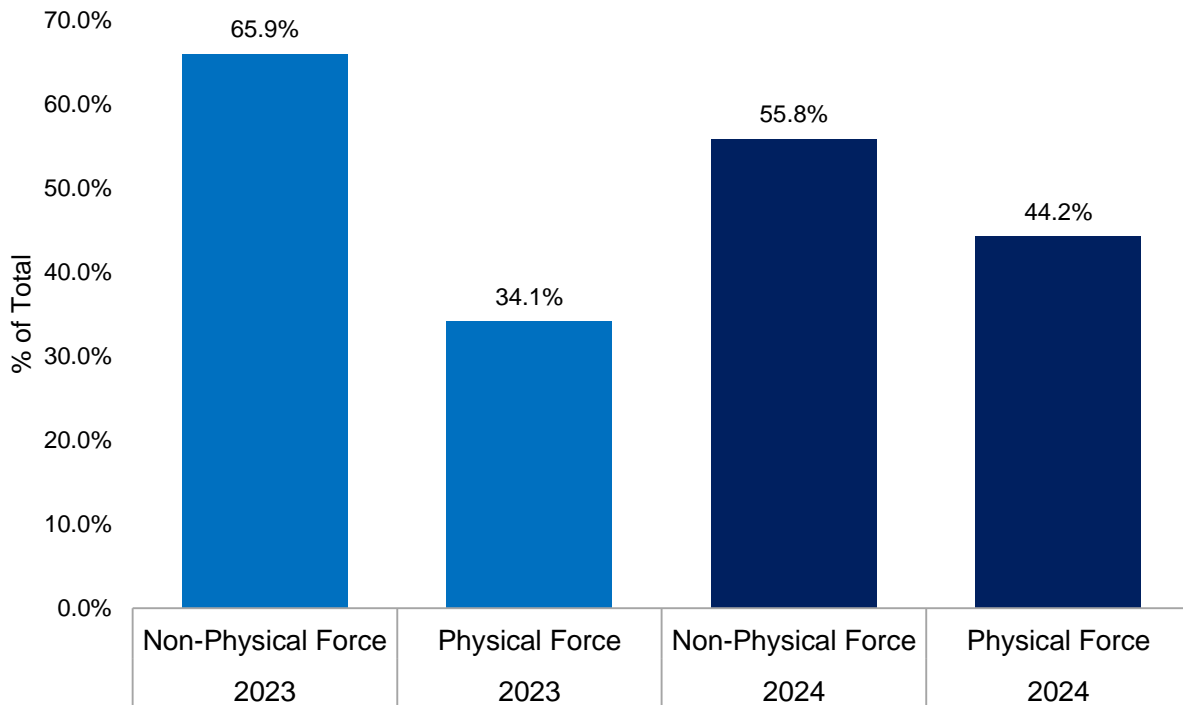


Figure 13 illustrates the proportion of subjects involved in police use of force incidents who experienced either physical or non-physical force in 2023 and 2024. Police use of force spans a continuum, from non-physical actions—such as drawing or pointing a firearm, conducted energy weapon (CEW), or less-lethal weapon—through to physical force, which involves actual contact or the discharge of weapons. In this analysis, non-physical force includes only those cases where the subject was faced with a weapon that was drawn or pointed, but no physical control, weapon discharge, OC spray, or baton use occurred. In contrast, physical force captures all instances where there was some form of contact or discharge.

In 2023, approximately 66% of subjects were involved in use of force incidents where officers pointed a firearm or conducted energy weapon (CEW), without making physical contact or discharging a weapon. About 34% experienced physical force — defined as physical contact or the discharge of a CEW or firearm. By 2024, this distribution shifted: around 56% of subjects experienced non-physical force, while 44.2% were subjected to physical force. This reflects a modest increase in the use of physical force compared to the previous year. Even with this change, the majority of incidents in both years involved non-physical applications of force, suggesting that officers often resolved situations without escalating to contact or weapon discharge.

Figure 13: Physical Force vs. Non-Physical Force (2023-2024)



In 2024, Hamilton Police officers pointed a firearm at a subject in 321 incidents — the highest number recorded over the past six years (Figure 14). This marks a 25% increase from 2023 (257 incidents) and a 62% rise compared to 2019 (128 incidents). The 2024 figure also stands well above the six-year average of 198 incidents. While this upward trend might suggest heightened risk or changes in use of force, it closely mirrors patterns in weapons-related calls for service.

Weapons-related calls have generally increased over time, reaching their highest level in 2024 (Figure 15). Last year, Hamilton Police received 1,249 weapons-related calls, representing a 5.4% increase from 2023, when there were 1,185 such calls. Compared to the six-year average of 1,150 calls, 2024 saw an 8.6% increase, and when compared to 2019, the increase was even more pronounced at 14.7% (Table 2). This steady upward trend in high-risk service calls provides important context for understanding the concurrent rise in firearm-pointing incidents seen in Figure 14. Rather than reflecting a shift in officer behaviour, the increase in these use of force responses likely corresponds with the growing prevalence of potentially dangerous encounters. According to the OPPITA, pointing a firearm is a measured and authorized response when officers perceive an imminent threat of serious bodily harm or death — often used as a de-escalation tactic that avoids the need for more physical force. Although trends for weapons-related calls is increasing, only 5.4% of weapons-related calls for service result in a use of force incident.

Figure 14: Firearm Pointed

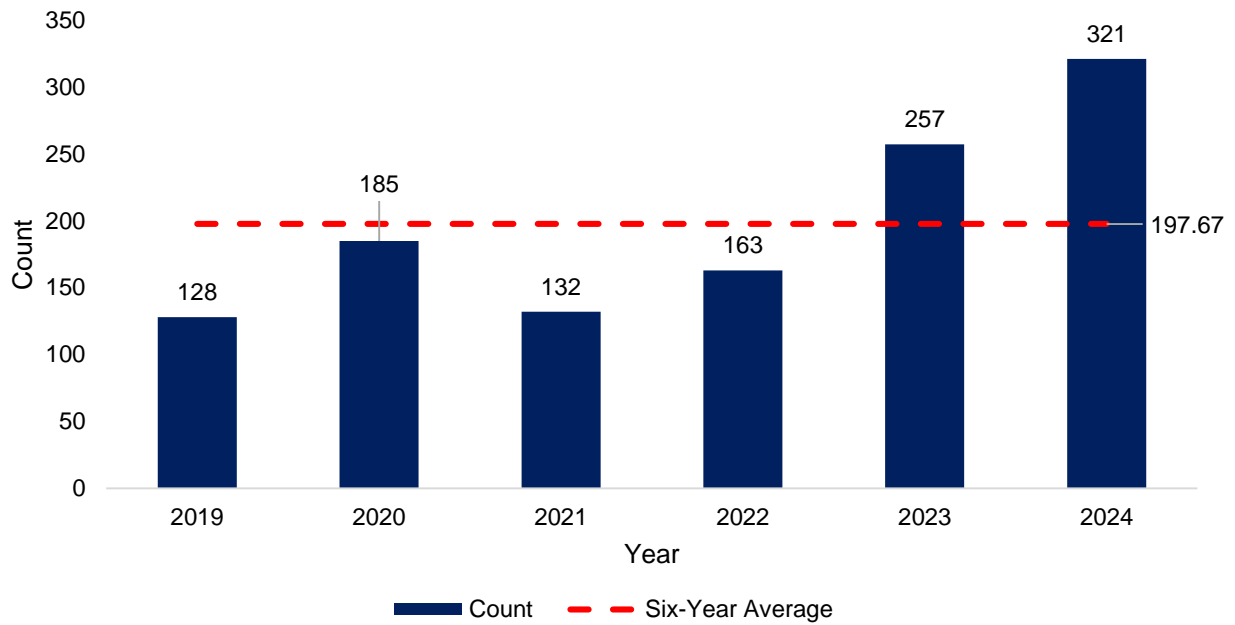


Figure 15: Weapons-Related Calls (2019-2024)

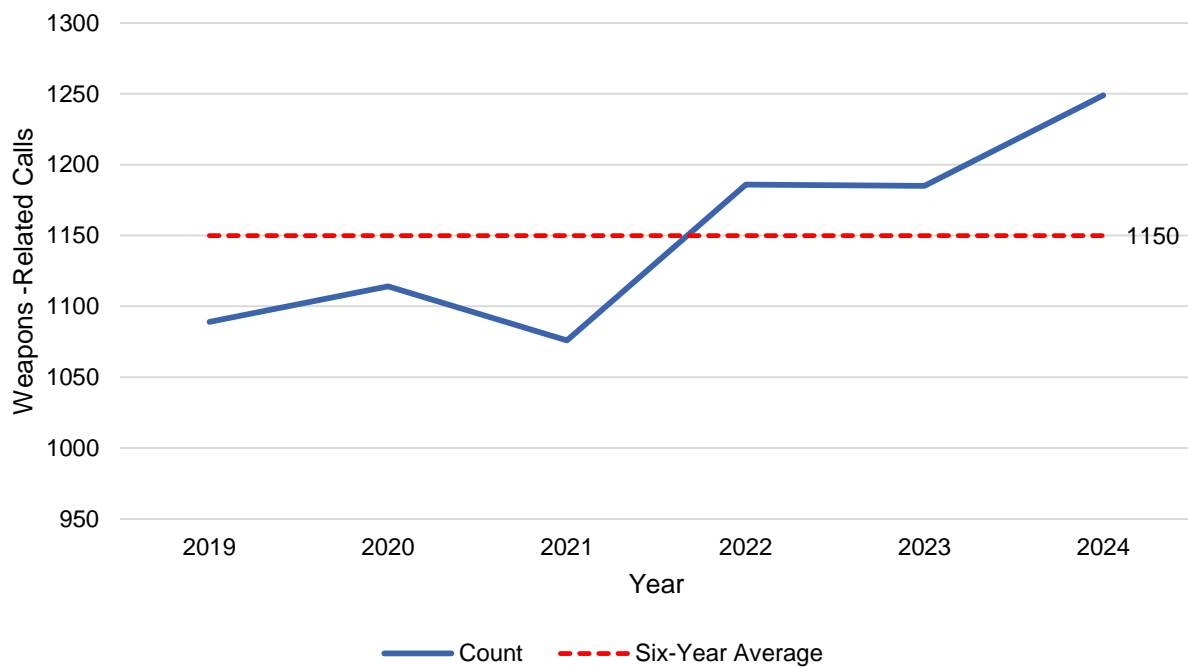
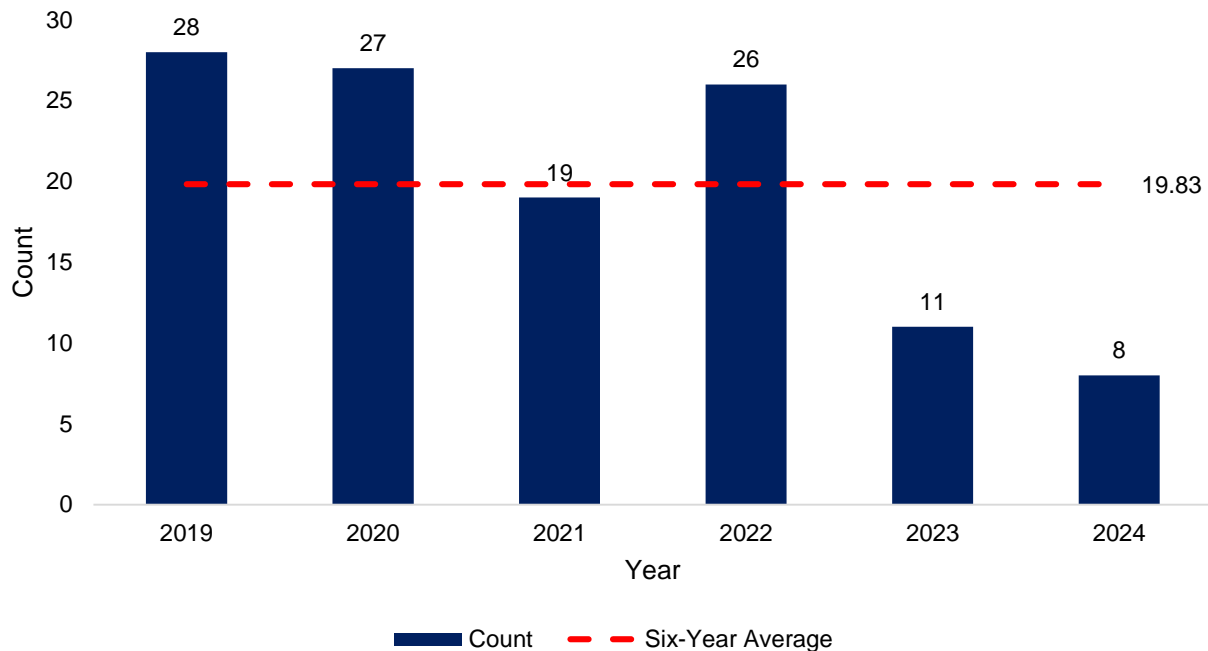


Table 2: Change in Weapons-Related Calls for Service (2024 Comparison)

Comparison	Reference Year / Value	2024 Value	Change (%)
From 2023	1,185	1,249	<b>+5.4%</b>
From 6-Year Average	1,150	1,249	<b>+8.6%</b>
From 2019	1,089	1,249	<b>+14.7%</b>

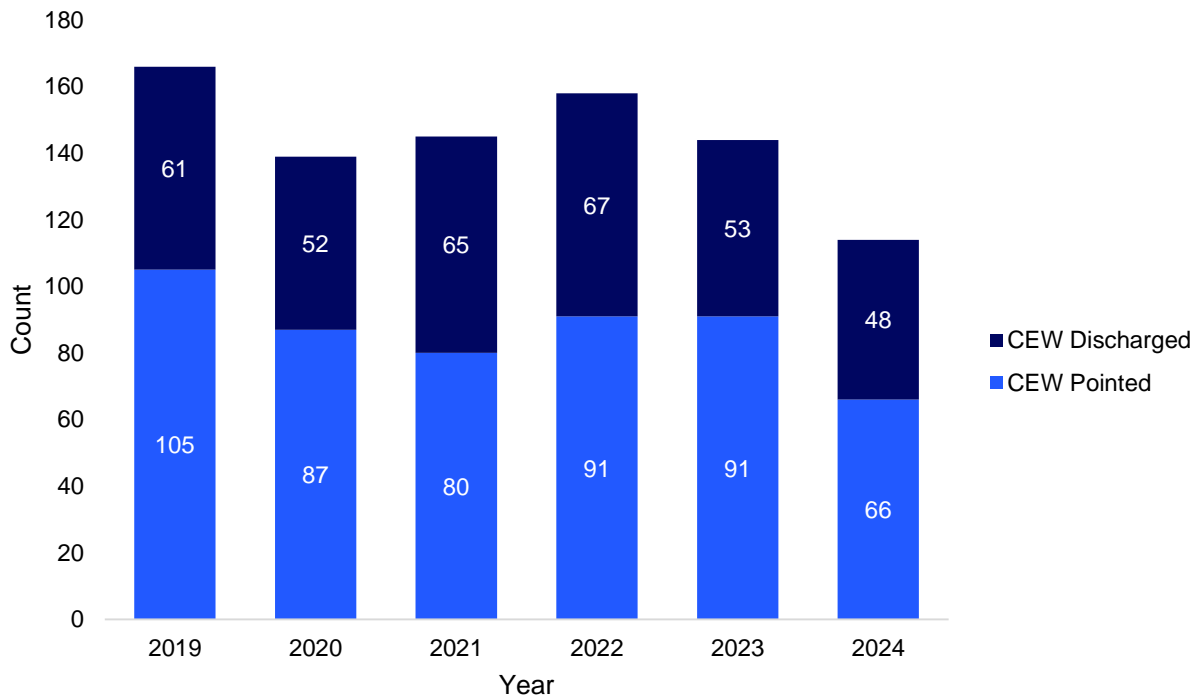
In 2024, there were 8 incidents in which a firearm was discharged by an officer — the lowest number recorded in the past six years (Figure 16). This continues a downward trend from 11 incidents in 2023 and is well below the six-year average of 19.8. In contrast, the years 2019 to 2022 saw significantly higher numbers, with 28 discharges in 2019, 27 in 2020, 19 in 2021, and 26 in 2022. Of the 8 discharges in 2024, one was an officer involved shooting that resulted in a fatality. This was investigated by the Special Investigations Unit (SIU) and the report can be found on the SIU website: [Special Investigations Unit -- Director's Report Details, Case Number: 24-OFD-479](#). The remaining incidents involved euthanizing injured animals, such as deer struck by vehicles.

Figure 16: Firearm Discharged



The Conducted Energy Weapon (CEW) continues to be an effective less-lethal force option, with its presence alone often contributing to de-escalation. In 2024, CEWs were pointed in 66 incidents and discharged in 48 incidents, marking a decrease compared to previous years (Figure 17). Over the past six years, the pointing of a CEW has remained more common than its discharge, highlighting its role in helping officers manage risk and gain control in high-tension situations. While the number of CEW discharges has fluctuated, 2024 saw a decline from previous years.

Figure 17: Conducted Energy Weapon Deployment



In 2024, there were 99 reported incidents involving physical control techniques, marking an increase from the previous year (Figure 18). This represents an 18% rise from 2023, when there were 84 such incidents, and continues an upward trend observed since 2021, with 59 incidents in 2021 and 82 in 2022. Physical control refers to the application of physical force on a subject and includes a range of techniques. These may involve “soft” empty hand methods such as holding, gripping, wrist control, or prying a subject’s arms, as well as “hard” techniques like punching, striking, or grounding. Not all physical control techniques require a use of force report; reporting is typically required when a higher degree of force is used or when medical attention is needed. When a report is required, officers must document all levels of force used, along with additional required details. It is also important to note that in 2023, the reporting form was revised to remove the empty hands “soft” category. As a result, comparisons with earlier years should be interpreted with caution, as the current methodology differs from prior reporting practices.

The use of impact and aerosol weapons has remained minimal compared to other use of force options (Figure 19). In 2024, there were five total incidents, consisting of three aerosol deployments and two impact hard strikes. Notably, there were no impact soft uses recorded. Over the past six years, these use of force methods have fluctuated at low levels, with the highest count in 2022 (10 incidents). In most years, impact hard strikes and aerosol deployments were the more frequently used techniques, while impact soft—which involves using a baton to assist in controlling a subject rather than striking—was used sparingly. An impact hard strike involves using a baton to deliver a forceful strike, while an impact soft technique is used to assist in controlling a subject, such as helping to remove an arm from underneath them. The low frequency of these force options suggests they are used only in specific circumstances where other de-escalation or control techniques may not be effective.



Figure 18: Physical Control

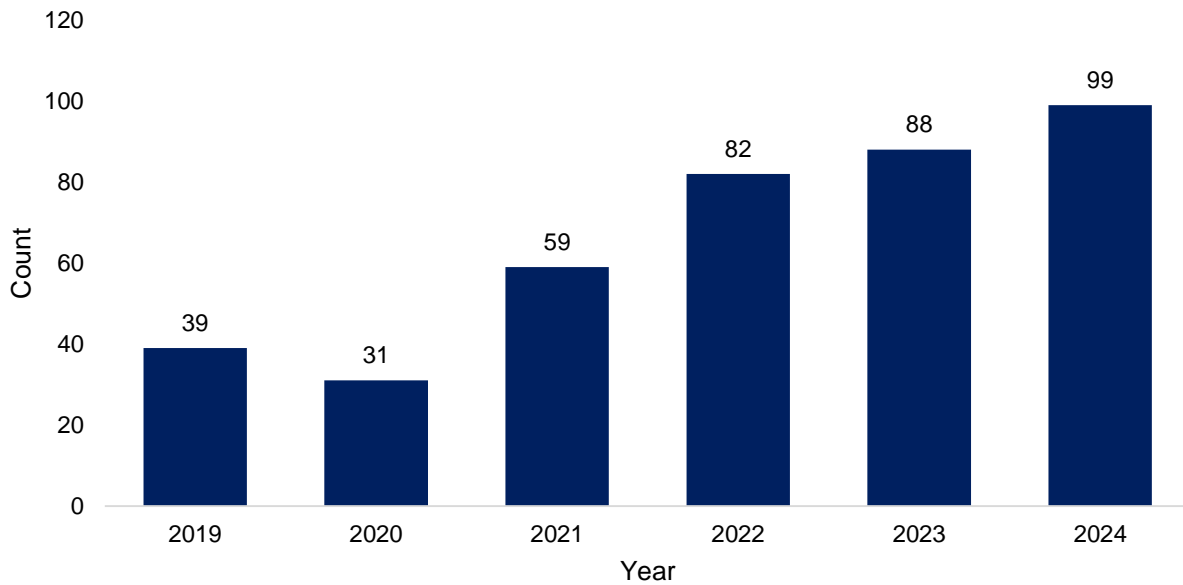
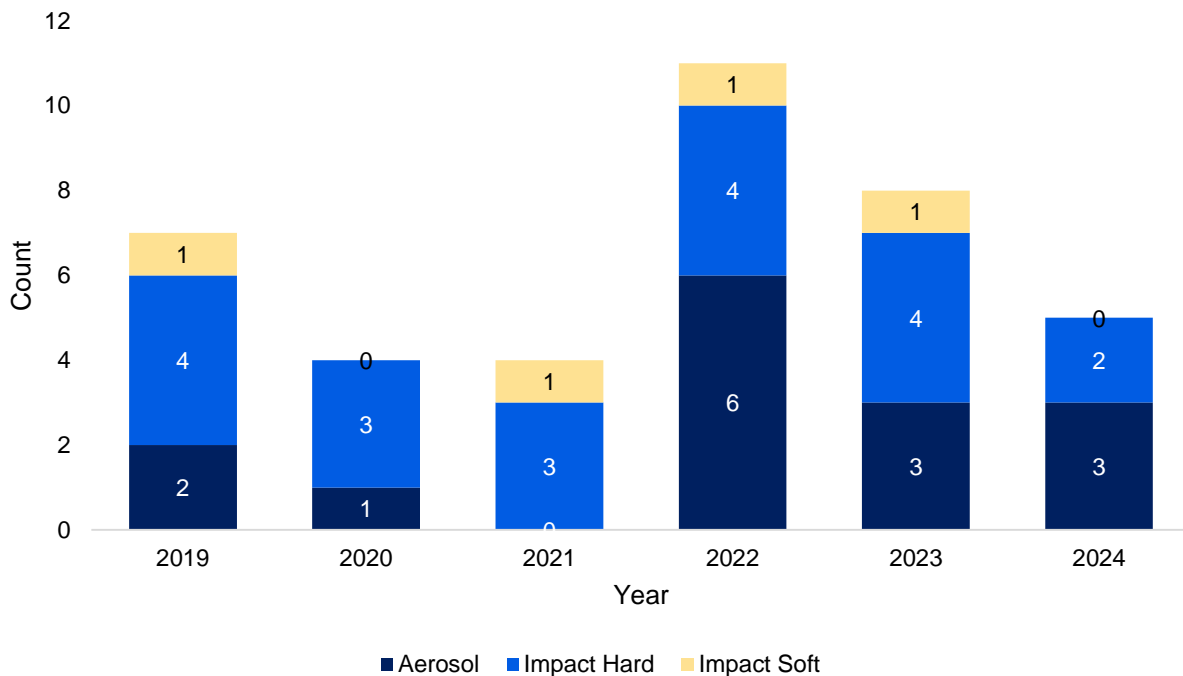


Figure 19: Impact and Aerosol Weapons

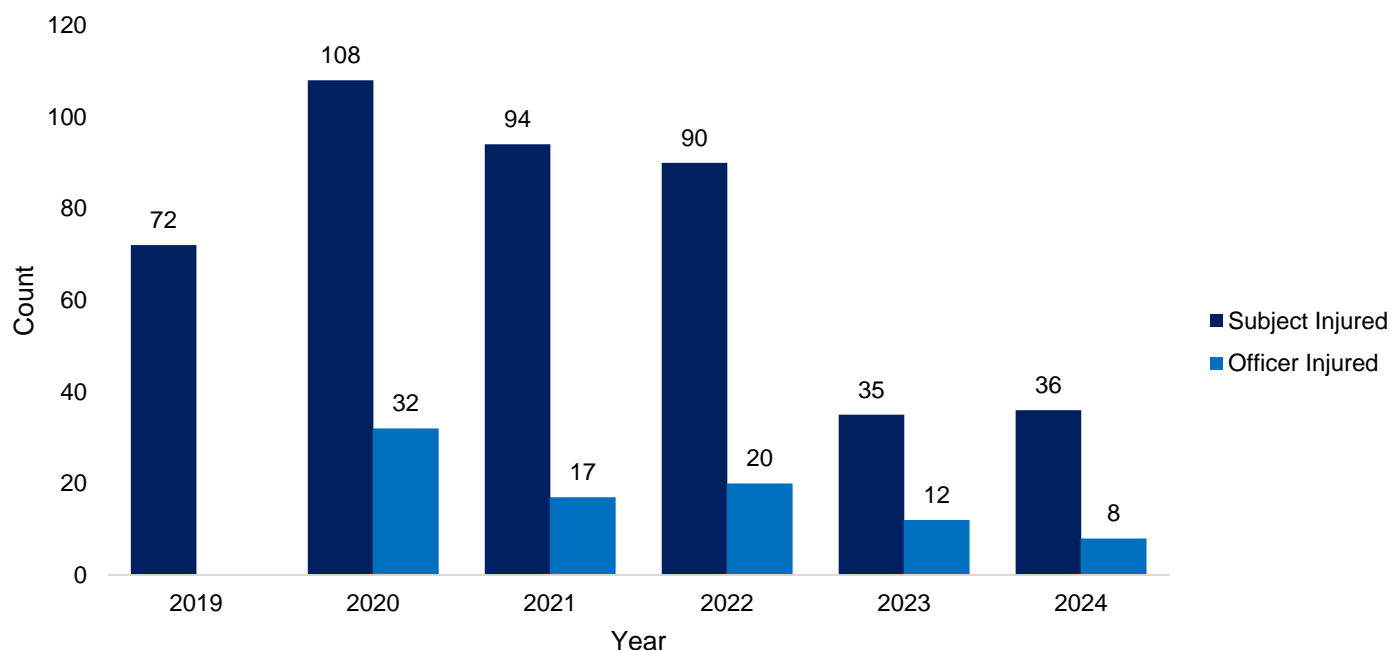


### Officer vs. Subject Injuries

Subjects sustaining an injury during a use of force incident remains relatively uncommon, accounting for approximately 11% of all reported incidents in 2024 (36 injuries out of 317 use of force reports submitted) (Figure 20). However, when injuries do occur, they can range from minor wounds treatable with first aid on scene to more serious injuries requiring medical attention at a facility. In 2024, there were 36 reported subject injuries — a slight increase from 35 in 2023, but still approximately 55% lower than the five-year average from 2019 to 2023 (79.8 injuries). Subject injuries have declined steadily since 2020, when 108 injuries were recorded. Similarly, officer injuries in

2024 were at their lowest level in six years, with only 8 reported cases, compared to 12 in 2023, 20 in 2022, and a peak of 32 in 2020. These figures reflect a continued decline in injuries for both subjects and officers, suggesting that de-escalation tactics, alternative use of force options, and improved response strategies may be contributing to safer outcomes in police interactions.

Figure 20: Subject and Officer Injuries



When examining the severity of injuries in 2024, the majority for both subjects and officers were minor. Of the 36 subject injuries, about 53% (19 subjects) required no treatment, 36% (13 subjects) were treated with first aid or on-scene care, 8% (3 subjects) needed medical facility treatment, and 1 subject fell into an "other" treatment category (Figure 21). For officers, of the 8 reported injuries, about 25% (2 officers) required no treatment, 62.5% (5 officers) received first aid or on-scene care, and 12.5% (1 officer) needed treatment at a medical facility, with no injuries falling into the "other" treatment category (Figure 22). This indicates that while injuries still occur, the vast majority—88.9% for subjects and 87.5% for officers—were minor and did not require extensive medical intervention, further supporting the trend toward safer use of force encounters.

Figure 21: Subject Injury Severity

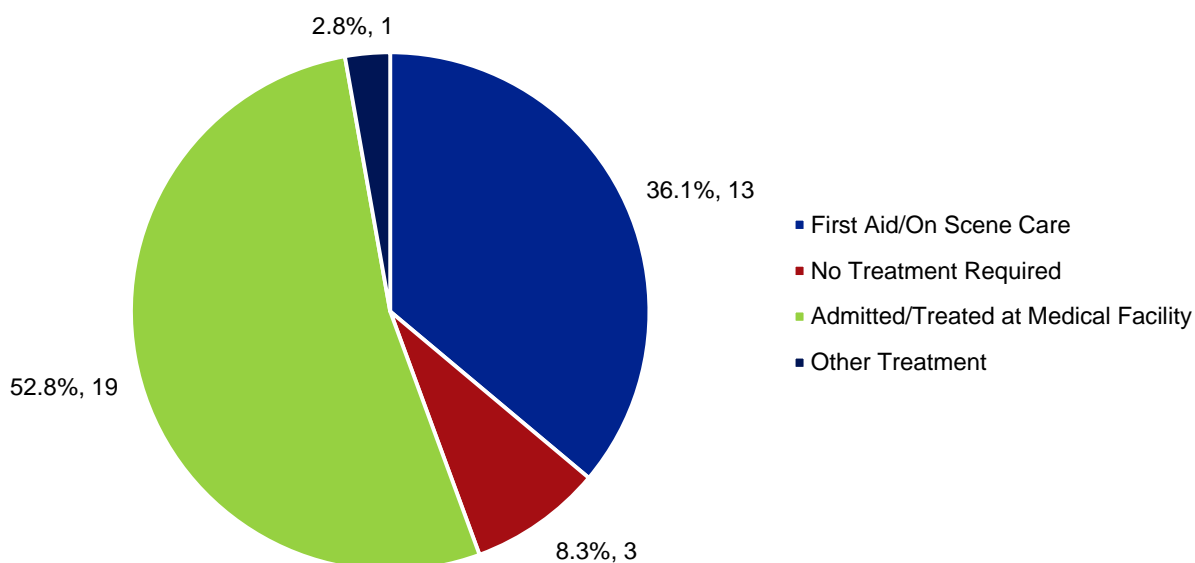
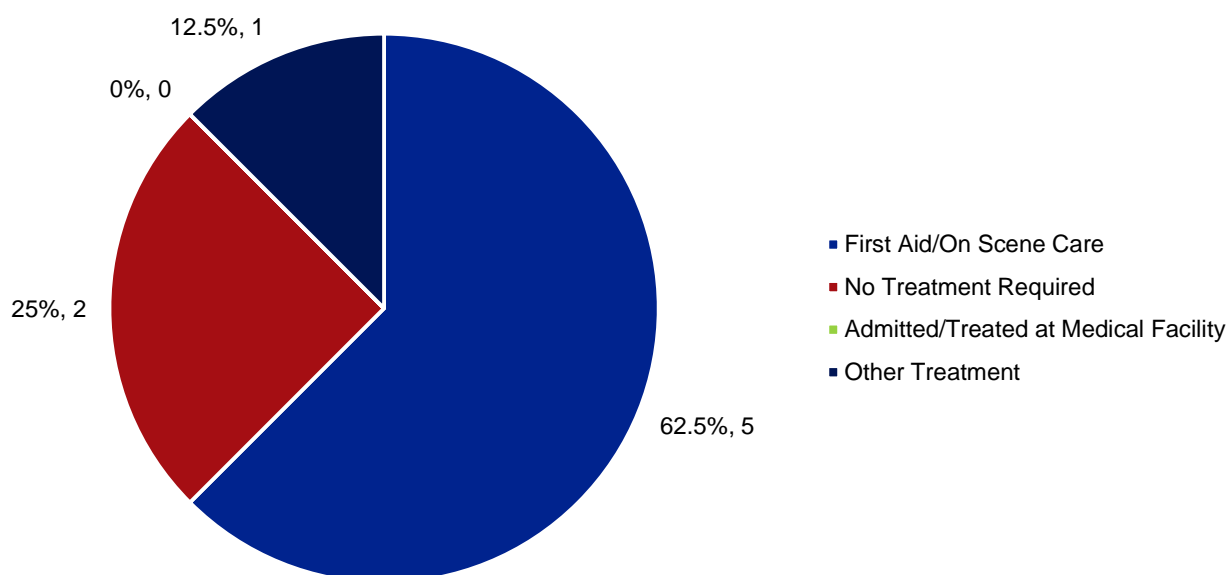


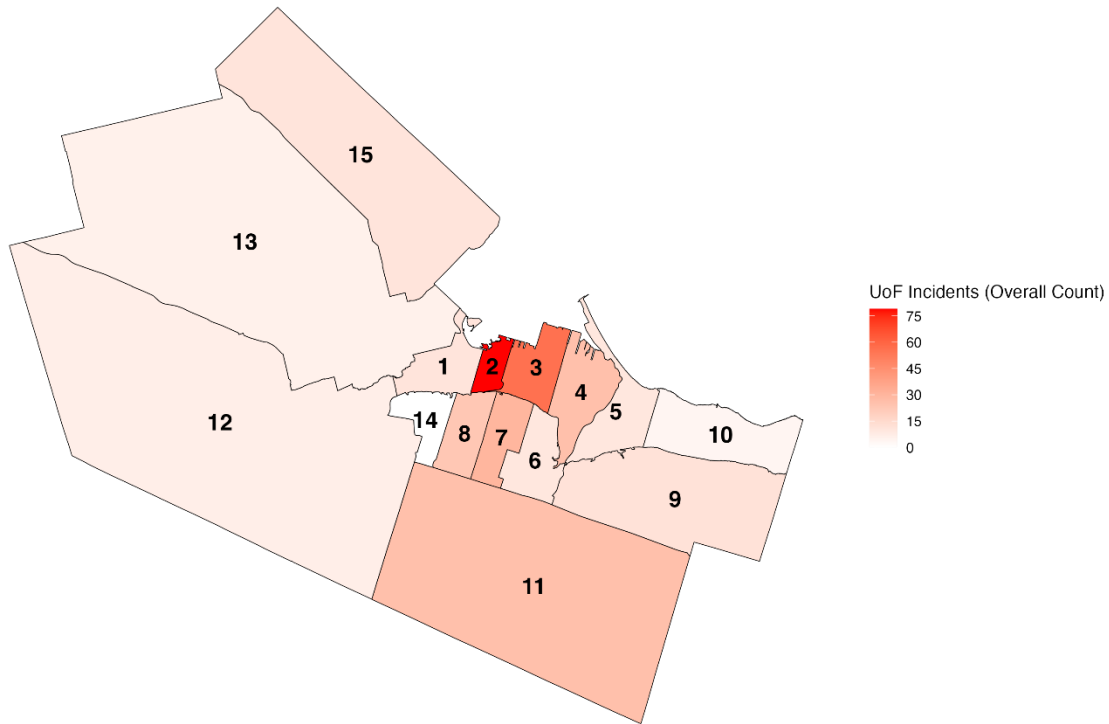
Figure 22: Officer Injury Severity



### Location of UOF Incidents by Ward

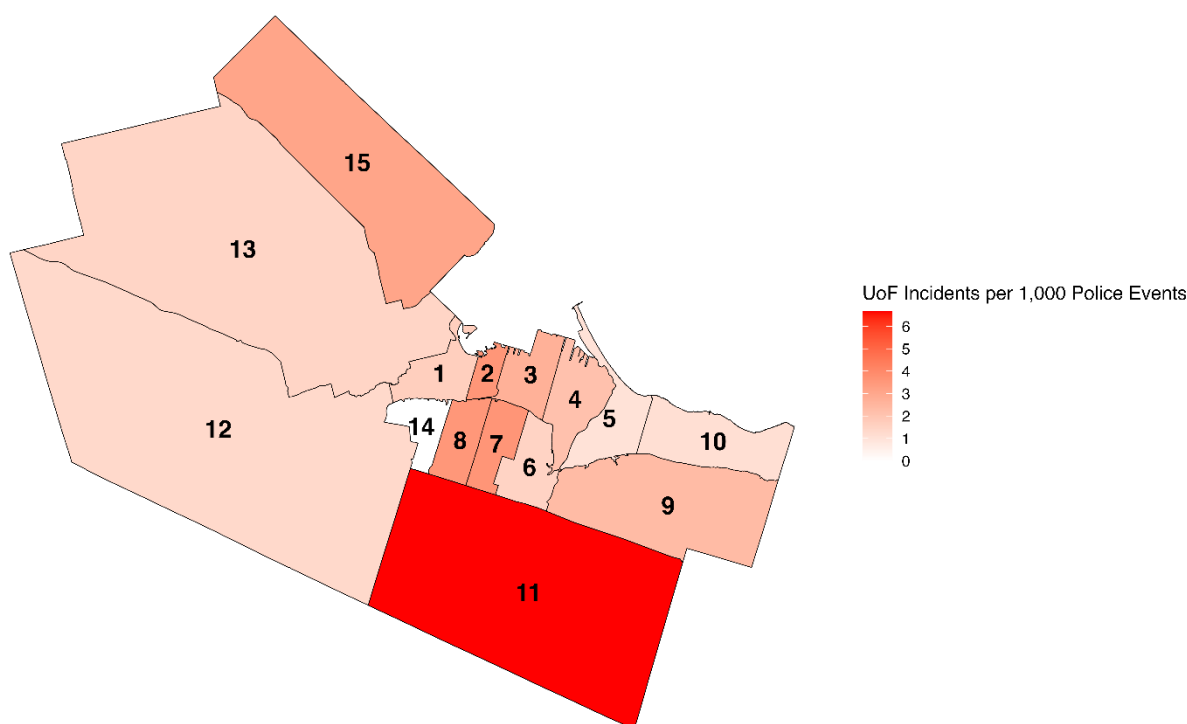
Figure 23 presents the distribution of use of force incidents across Hamilton's municipal wards. The data indicates that Wards 2 (79 incidents), 3 (56 incidents), and 7 (30 incidents) have the highest number of reported incidents, whereas Wards 10 (4 incidents), 12 (7 incidents), and 13 (6 incidents) have the lowest. The map illustrates a concentration of use of force incidents in the downtown and central wards, which aligns with higher population density and increased calls for service. The suburban and rural wards generally report fewer use of force incidents. While this data provides an essential baseline for understanding where incidents occur, it does not account for underlying factors such as population size or police interactions.

Figure 23: Use of Force Incidents by Ward



To provide a more contextualized view, Figure 24 presents use of force incidents as a proportion of calls for service in each ward. This measure helps assess whether higher use of force counts are simply a result of greater police activity or whether certain wards experience disproportionately higher rates of force use. Ward 11 has the highest use of force rate per 1,000 calls for service, despite a moderate overall use of force count in Figure 15. This suggests that, relative to police interactions, force is used more frequently in this ward. Ward 2, which had the highest absolute number of use of force incidents, has a lower relative rate when adjusted for the number of police events. This indicates that while force is used more often in this ward, it is proportionate to the high volume of police interactions. Other central wards, such as Wards 3 and 7, also display a notable rate of use of force incidents per police event. The differences in use of force rates per calls for service across wards may reflect different policing contexts, community dynamics, or incident types.

Figure 24: Use of Force Incidents by Ward (per 1,000 Police Events)

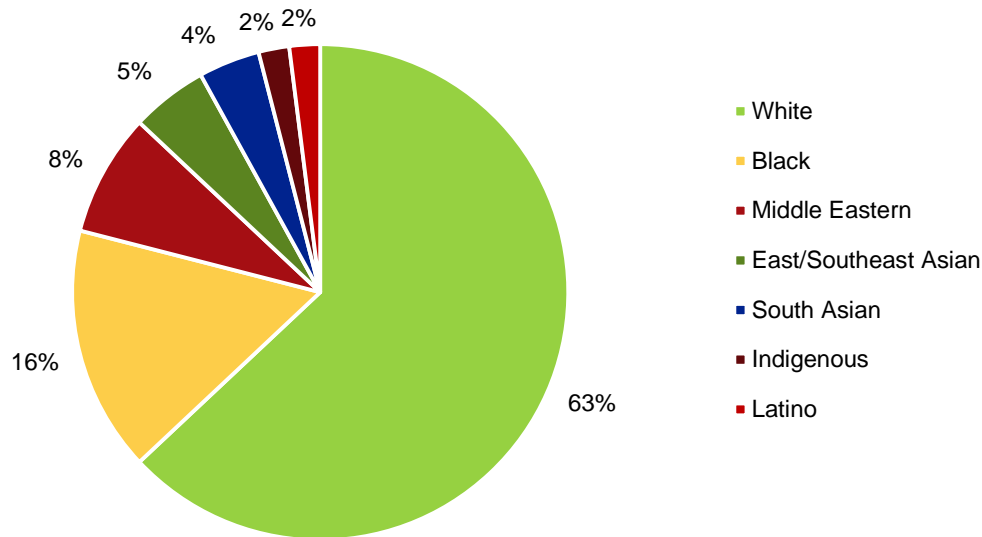


### **Subject Race Data**

Under O. Reg. 267/18, police services are required to collect and report de-identified race-based data through use of force report submissions. Since 2020, officers have been required to record a subject's perceived race (up to three subjects per incident). In 2023, the reporting structure was updated to accommodate more than three subjects per incident. The selection of a subject's race is based on the officer's perception at the time of the incident—officers do not ask individuals about their race or seek external verification.

In 2024, the majority of subjects involved in use of force incidents were perceived by officers as White, representing 63% of all recorded individuals (288 subjects). Black individuals accounted for 16% (71 subjects), followed by Middle Eastern individuals at 8% (36 subjects). East/Southeast Asian individuals comprised 5% (22 subjects), South Asian individuals made up 4% (20 subjects), while Indigenous and Latino individuals each represented 2% of subjects (10 and 8 respectively) (Figure 25). These figures are based on officer perceptions at the time of the incident, as required under Ontario's Anti-Racism Data Standards. While this breakdown shows the distribution of perceived race among subjects, further analysis of disproportionality and disparity—relative to population benchmarks and enforcement exposure—will be included in the forthcoming Race and Identity-Based Data (RIBD) Strategy Report.

Figure 25: Racial Breakdown of Use of Force Incidents



### Community Consultation – How does HPS engage with community members?

Hamilton Police recognizes that meaningful and consistent engagement with diverse communities, especially those disproportionately affected by the use of force, is essential to building trust and strengthening relationships. As part of our ongoing commitment to transparency and accountability, Hamilton Police welcomes open and honest dialogue with all communities to deepen our understanding of unique perspectives and lived experiences. For the past three years, Hamilton Police has hosted town halls to share information about use of force reporting, related statistics, legal frameworks, and officer training. These town halls also provide space for community members to ask questions and share their insights. Through these meaningful conversations, we aim to better respond to and meet the diverse needs of the communities we serve.

### Conclusion

From 2023 to 2024, Hamilton Police received fewer overall use of force (UOF) reports but observed an increase in the number of distinct incidents. This shift is largely due to updated ministry regulations, which now permit patrol officers to submit team reports instead of individual reports when appropriate. The rise in incidents aligns with an increase in weapon-related activity within the community.

In 2024, weapon-related UOF reports accounted for the highest proportion of submissions at 30%, a 39% increase from the previous year. Perceptions of subjects having access to weapons also rose, with 71% of individuals perceived to have a firearm, reflecting a growing concern about firearms in the community. The increase in officers pointing or displaying firearms is largely attributed to this heightened threat.

Although weapons-related calls for service increased by 5.4% compared to the previous year, only 5.4% of those calls resulted in a UOF incident. Despite these concerning trends, use of force remains rare, occurring in less than 1% of all public interactions.

Hamilton Police remains committed to professional, accountable policing. New officers are trained to OPPITA standards, and all serving members receive annual UOF training, along with ongoing education in bias awareness, mental health response, and cultural competency.



## Appendix 1: Ontario Government Table for Valid Race Categories

### Data Standards for the Identification and Monitoring of Systemic Racism, Collection of Personal Information

Table 1. Valid values for race categories

Race categories*	Description/examples
Black	African, Afro-Caribbean, African-Canadian descent
East/Southeast Asian (Optional**: may collect as two separate categories - East Asian and Southeast Asian)	Chinese, Korean, Japanese, Taiwanese descent; Filipino, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Thai, Indonesian, other Southeast Asian descent
Indigenous*** (First Nations, Métis, Inuk/Inuit)	First Nations, Métis, Inuit descent
Latino	Latin American, Hispanic descent
Middle Eastern	Arab, Persian, West Asian descent, e.g. Afghan, Egyptian, Iranian, Lebanese, Turkish, Kurdish, etc.
South Asian	South Asian descent, e.g. East Indian, Pakistani, Bangladeshi, Sri Lankan, Indo-Caribbean, etc.
White	European descent
Another race category	Another race category (Optional: allow write-in response)
Prefer not to answer (Optional value)	Permitted only in oral interview processes to record that the question was asked and the respondent chose not to answer.

## Appendix 2 – 2023 Use of Force Report



Ministry of the Solicitor General

### Use of Force Report Police Services Act

Version 2

Adobe Acrobat Reader DC or higher is required to use this report.

<b>General Instructions</b>	<a href="#">Show Instructions</a>
<b>Reporting Requirements</b>	<a href="#">Show Requirements</a>

Fields marked with an asterisk (\*) are mandatory. Select more than one box in each section, where appropriate.

Select Police Service \* (select only one)

☒ Municipal Police Service **Hamilton** ☐ Division/District/Other \* **30/C**

☐ Ontario Provincial Police

☐ Other Agency

#### Part A

Date (yyyy/mm/dd) *	Approximate Time Force was Applied (24 hour clock) *	Incident/Occurrence Number *
<b>2023/01/01</b>	<b>16:00</b>	<b>23-123456</b>

Location of Incident \* ☐ (select only one – provide the most precise location information available for the incident)

☐ GPS Coordinates ☒ Address ☐ Postal Code ☐ Closest Intersection ☐ Other

► Specify \* **155 King William St**

Location Type \* (select all that apply)

☐ Residential Building ☒ Non-Residential Building ☐ Motor Vehicle ☐ Open Space ☐ Public Transportation ☐

Report Type \*

☒ Individual Total Years of Service as a Police Officer \* **10** ☐

Rank Category \* (select only one) ☐ Commissioned Officer ☐ Non-commissioned Officer ☐

☒ Constable (1<sup>st</sup> to 4<sup>th</sup> Class)/Special Constable/Other

☐ Team

Type of Assignment \*

Attire \* ☐ Non-Uniform ☒ Uniform

Assignment Type \* (select only one) **Patrol (e.g., general, foot, bicycle, ATV, snowmobile)** ☐

Type of Incident \*

Incident \* (select only one) **Weapon(s)** ☐

Persons Present at Time Force Applied

Total number of subjects on whom you used reportable force? \* ☐

☒ Specify # \* **1** ☐ No Interaction with Subject ☐ None (animal only) ☐

Approximately how many other officers were engaged with the subject at the time you applied force? \* **3** ☐

<b>Subject 1 *</b>	<a href="#">Delete Subject</a>
--------------------	--------------------------------

What race category best describes this individual? \* (select only one) [Show Help](#)

☐ Black ☐ East/Southeast Asian ☐ Indigenous ☐ Latino ☐ Middle Eastern ☐ South Asian ☒ White

Did you have any difficulties perceiving the race of the subject? \*

☐ Yes ☒ No

What age category best describes this individual? \* (select only one)

☐ Under 12 ☐ 12 – 17 ☐ 18 – 24 ☐ 25 – 34 ☐ 35 – 44 ☒ 45 – 54 ☐ 55 – 64 ☐ 65 and older

What gender category best describes this individual? * (select only one)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Male	<input type="checkbox"/> Female <input type="checkbox"/> Trans/Non-binary/Other <input type="checkbox"/> ?
Distance between you and the subject * (at the time decision was made to use force)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 3 metres (approx. 10 feet)	<input type="checkbox"/> 3 to 7 metres (approx. 10 to 23 feet) <input type="checkbox"/> Greater than 7 metres (more than 23 feet)
Reason(s) for Use of Force * (select all that apply)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Effect Arrest <input type="checkbox"/> Prevent an Offence <input type="checkbox"/> Prevent Escape <input type="checkbox"/> Protect Other Officer(s) <input type="checkbox"/> Protect Public (including victims) <input type="checkbox"/> Protect Self <input type="checkbox"/> Protect Subject(s) <input type="checkbox"/> Unintentional <input type="checkbox"/> ? <input type="checkbox"/> Other	
Identify the information/factors that influenced your response * (select all that apply)	
Subject Actions: <input type="checkbox"/> ? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Resistant Passive <input type="checkbox"/> Resistant Active <input type="checkbox"/> Assaultive <input type="checkbox"/> Serious Bodily Harm or Death <input type="checkbox"/> Nature of the Call <input type="checkbox"/> Past History with Subject <input type="checkbox"/> Physical Size, Strength, Abilities <input type="checkbox"/> Other Factors (e.g., CPIC, dispatch) <input type="checkbox"/> Subject Perceived/Believed to have Access to a Weapon(s)	
Officer Responses <input type="checkbox"/> ?	
Did you issue directions to the subject to comply? * <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
Did the subject comply? * <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	
Did you attempt/use de-escalation techniques? * <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
De-escalation Techniques: * (select all that apply)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Communication <input type="checkbox"/> Containment <input type="checkbox"/> Cover <input type="checkbox"/> Distance <input type="checkbox"/> Repositioning <input type="checkbox"/> Teamwork <input type="checkbox"/> Time <input type="checkbox"/> Other	Did the de-escalation techniques assist in controlling the subject's behaviour? *
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
Type of Force Used *	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Physical Control * (select all that apply) <input type="checkbox"/> Escort Techniques <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Grounding <input type="checkbox"/> Joint Locks <input type="checkbox"/> Pinning <input type="checkbox"/> Pressure Points <input type="checkbox"/> Strikes <input type="checkbox"/> Other	Did this assist in controlling the subject's behaviour? *
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Intermediate Weapon (e.g., pepper spray, baton, CEW) * (select all that apply) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OC (pepper spray) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Baton <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Hard (e.g., strikes) <input type="checkbox"/> Soft (e.g., prying) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Conducted Energy Weapon (CEW) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Drawn and Displayed with the Intention of Achieving Compliance <input type="checkbox"/> Pointed <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Discharged Deployment Mode * <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Cartridge/Probe <input type="checkbox"/> Drive/Push Stun <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Point Contact CEW Cartridge/Probe Details – Cartridge Number 1 Cycles * <input type="checkbox"/> Single Cycle (5 seconds) <input type="checkbox"/> Extended Cycle (more than 5 seconds) <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple Cycles <input type="text" value="-"/> <input )="" <="" td="" type="button" value="Add (+"/> <td>Did this assist in controlling the subject's behaviour? *</td>	Did this assist in controlling the subject's behaviour? *
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
<input type="checkbox"/> Less Lethal Firearm <input type="checkbox"/> Other (e.g., canine, horse, weapon of opportunity)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Firearm * (select all that apply) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Handgun <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Drawn <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pointed <input type="checkbox"/> Discharged <input type="checkbox"/> Rifle <input type="checkbox"/> Pointed <input type="checkbox"/> Discharged <input type="checkbox"/> Shotgun (Lethal) <input type="checkbox"/> Pointed <input type="checkbox"/> Discharged	Did this assist in controlling the subject's behaviour? *
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
Did you issue the Police Challenge? * <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
Did the subject comply? * <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
Subject Injuries *	
Were physical injuries sustained because of the force applied? * <input type="checkbox"/> ?	
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Fatal <input type="checkbox"/> Don't Know (e.g., subject fled/escaped)	

---

**Officer Involved Injuries \***

Were physical injuries sustained because of the force applied? \*

☒ Yes ☐ No

Was treatment required? \* (select all that apply)

☐ No ☐ First Aid ☒ Medical Attention by Personnel at Scene ☐ Admission to Medical Facility  
☐ Medical Attention at Facility ☐ Don't Know ☐ Other

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**Narrative: (If no occurrence report) – Do not include personal names or information. [?](#)**

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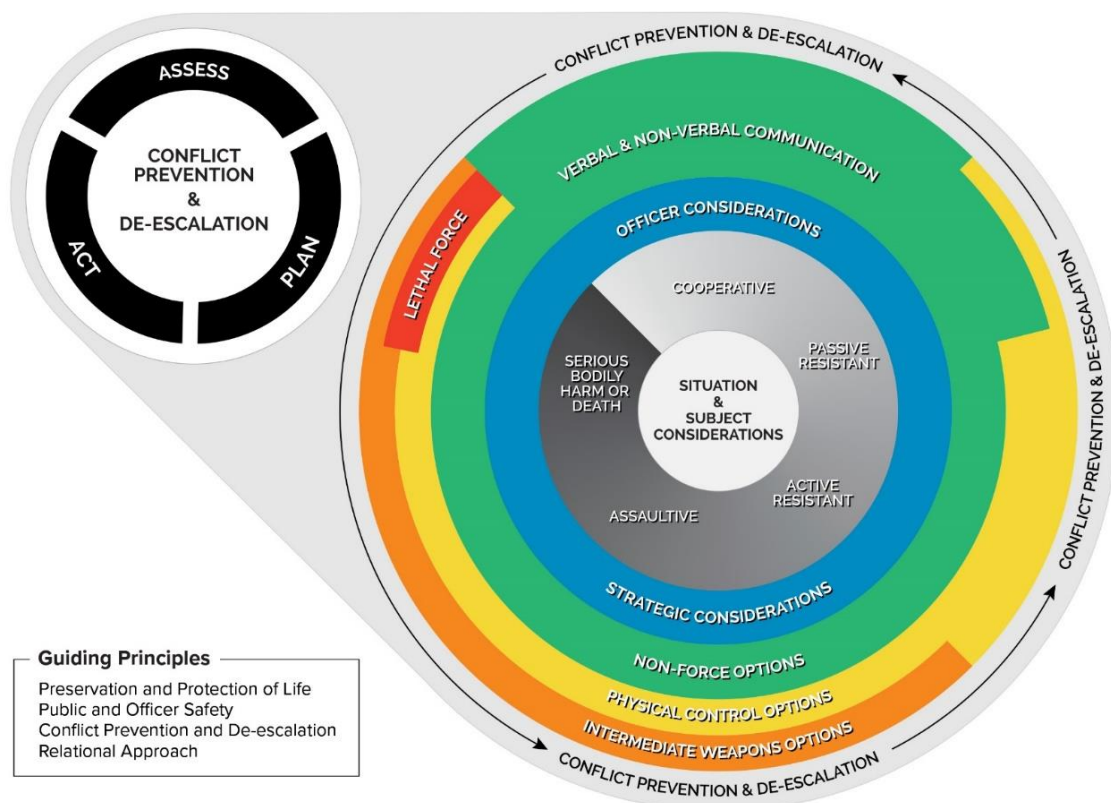
Text

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**Part B**

Officer Involved:	Last Name *	SMITH	First Name *	JAKE	
	Rank *	Constable	Badge Number *	2468	
	Date (yyyy/mm/dd) *	2023/01/01			?
Reviewer: 1	Last Name *	JONES	First Name *	MIKE	-
	Badge Number *	123	Date (yyyy/mm/dd) *	2023/01/01	?
Reviewer: 2	Last Name *	LEE	First Name *	M	-
	Badge Number *	999	Date (yyyy/mm/dd) *		?
<b>Add Reviewer (+)</b>					
Use of Force Training Analyst:	Last Name *	ANALYST	First Name *	USE OF FORCE	
	Badge Number *	000	Date (yyyy/mm/dd) *	2024/04/15	?
	Email Address *	ANALYST@HAMILTONPOLICE.CA			
<b>Save Draft Report</b>		<b>Save Final Report - Training Analyst Only</b>			
				<b>Print Report</b>	<b>Clear Report</b>

## Ontario Public-Police Interactions Training Aid (2023)



The officer continuously assesses the interactions and selects the most reasonable option(s) relative to the subject and circumstances given available resources and time.





#### Appendix 4 – Incident Type as per Use of Force Report

Active Attacker	Executing Warrant (Arrest/DNA/Search)	Public Order
Alarm	Humane Destruction of Animal	Stolen Vehicle
Animal Complaint	Investigation (Follow-up/Ongoing)	Traffic (RIDE, Vehicle collisions)
Assisting Other Police Service/Agency	Other Federal/Provincial Statutes	Violent Crime (non-IPV Assault, Car-jacking, Homicide, Robbery)
Barricaded Subject	Person In Crisis	Weapons
Disturbance (Noise/Unknown trouble/ Unwanted person)	Person Stop	Wellness/Safety Check
Intimate Partner Violence/Dispute	Police Custody (Fingerprinting/Prisoner)	
Family/Neighbour/Other Dispute	Property Crime	

## Appendix 4 - Data Dictionary

This appendix provides plain-language definitions for key terms and concepts used throughout the report, including the detailed line-by-line review in Appendix 5. It is intended to support transparency and help readers interpret the data by explaining how incidents are classified, how force is measured, and how officer and subject characteristics are recorded. Where relevant, definitions draw from official Ontario policing policies, regulations, and training materials.

Term	Definition	Notes / Source
<b>ID</b>	Unique Identifier of the data set forms	
<b>UOF Occ. No.</b>	An anonymized occurrence number that will show forms coming from the same event.	An occurrence can have multiple incidents at the same location and at different locations.
<b>Public Interactions</b>	Total engagements between police and the public, including calls for service (public- and officer-initiated), traffic tickets, RIDE checks, and arrests.	Internal operational estimate for denominator benchmarking
<b>Use of Force Incident</b>	A distinct event where force is applied by one or more officers. One incident may have multiple reports or subjects.	SOLGEN Form 1, Section A
<b>Use of Force Report</b>	A report submitted to the Ministry when force is used. Officers may file individually or as a team.	Required under the <i>Community Safety and Policing Act</i> , 2019 and <i>Ontario Regulation 391/23: Use of Force and Weapons</i> .
<b>Individual Report</b>	Report submitted by a single officer. Required if injury occurred or different force levels used.	SOLGEN guidelines (2024)
<b>Team Report</b>	Joint report when officers used the same force level and no injury occurred.	SOLGEN guidelines (2024)
<b>Assignment Type</b>	Officer's operational role/unit during the incident (e.g., Patrol, Tactical, Guns & Gangs, Mental Health Response Unit).	Officers who have all used the same level of force may elect to submit a team report for the incident.
<b>Officer Attire</b>	Officer dress: Uniform (Patrol/Tactical), or Non-Uniform.	
<b>Years of Service</b>	Officer's total policing experience at incident time. Grouped into 0–4, 5–9, 10–14, 15–19, or 20+ years.	This field is available only for officers who filed an individual report.
<b>Time of Day</b>	Categorized by time force was applied: Day (06:00–17:59), Night (18:00–05:59).	Derived from approximate time field.
<b>Incident (Occurrence) Type</b>	Reported type of event (e.g., Person in Crisis, Weapons).	Officer self-report. Officer is permitted to select one category.
<b>Public-Generated Call</b>	Incident initiated by a community member (e.g., 911 call).	Linked with Use of Force Data via CAD Occurrence #
<b>Officer-Generated Call</b>	Incident initiated by officer (e.g., proactive stop).	Linked with Use of Force Data via CAD Occurrence #
<b>Perceived Weapon Access</b>	Whether officer believed the subject had a weapon.	Officer judgment field
<b>Physical Force</b>	Involves direct physical contact or discharge of a weapon. This includes actions such as physical control techniques	Used to define force severity and incident classification

	(e.g., strikes, pinning), CEW discharge or firearm discharge.	
<b>Non-Physical Force</b>	Involves displaying or pointing a weapon without physical contact. Examples include drawing or aiming a firearm or CEW without discharge.	Often used to address subject behaviour in an effort to prevent escalation or further conflict.
<b>Conducted Energy Weapon (CEW)</b>	Less-lethal device (e.g., Taser), may be pointed or discharged.	Regulated under <i>Ontario Regulation 391/23: Use of Force and Weapons</i> , made under the <i>Community Safety and Policing Act</i> , 2019.
<b>Firearm Pointed / Discharged</b>	Whether firearm was aimed or fired at a subject.	Discharges subject to SIU review
<b>De-escalation</b>	<p>De-escalation is both a process and a desired outcome. It is defined as the use of verbal and non-verbal strategies to prevent conflict or reduce the intensity of a situation without the application of force, and—if force is necessary—to reduce the amount of force used where viable. Developed by the Ontario Police College (OPC), the <i>Public-Police Interactions Training Aid</i> places conflict prevention and de-escalation at the core of every police interaction. Officers apply the Assess–Plan–Act (APA) framework across considerations related to the subject, situation, officer, and strategy.</p> <p>De-escalation options include managing imminence (intent, means, and opportunity), creating time and distance, leveraging teamwork or containment, and applying a relational approach. In some situations, the officer's decision to use force may actually be intended to prevent a greater escalation if the perceived threat cannot be otherwise managed. The Training Aid emphasizes that the feasibility of de-escalation depends on several dynamic factors, including subject responsiveness, time and resources available, and whether the threat is imminent.</p>	<i>Public-Police Interactions Training Aid</i> , Ontario Police College (2020), pp. 12–15.
<b>De-escalation Techniques</b>	Strategies used to avoid or reduce force. Includes: Communication, Teamwork, Cover, Containment, Distance, Time, Repositioning.	Multiple responses per incident possible
<b>Directions to Comply</b>	A command issued to encourage compliance prior to force.	
<b>Subject Compliance</b>	Whether subject followed officer directions before force was used.	
<b>Subject Resistance Level</b>	Degree of resistance: Passive, Active, Assaultive, Serious Harm Threat.	Core risk factor for force decision
<b>Reason for Use of Force</b>	Officer rationale for applying force (e.g., Protect Self, Prevent Offence).	Multiple reasons can apply
<b>Injury – Subject</b>	Whether the subject was injured, and severity: No Treatment, First Aid, Medical Facility, Other.	Required reporting field

<b>Injury – Officer</b>	Whether the officer was injured, and level of care.	Captured on Main form
<b>Perceived Race (Subject)</b>	Officer's perception of subject's race. Required under Ontario <i>Anti-Racism Data Standards</i> .	Required under <i>Ontario Regulation 267/18</i> , made under the <i>Anti-Racism Act</i> , 2017. Aligns with the <i>Ontario Anti-Racism Data Standards</i> .
<b>Age Group (Subject)</b>	Estimated subject age.	Grouped by decade
<b>Gender (Subject)</b>	Officer's perceived gender of the subject.	Officer's perception, not asked
<b>Ward</b>	Hamilton municipal ward where force occurred.	Used for mapping and rate calculations

## Appendix 5 – Use of Force, Line by Line

The data on the following pages is extracted from the Ministry of Solicitor General (SOLGEN) data portal, available in-year to Police Services. Row level data has been extracted for 2024 and prepared for the public in advance of the Ministry of SOLGEN's 2024 data release. Officers are required to submit a form under the conditions outlined in s.14.5 (see report for details). In 2024, SOLGEN has permitted team reports for all members that use the same level of force (i.e. all members drawing firearms).

For readability, the data has been transformed to select columns similar to HPS prior data releases from the SOLGEN data and include all occurrence related info on one line, denoting each subject with a '[S] + number'. For example, if there were 2 subjects who were white carrying a gun and knife, respectively, the line will read: [S1] - White, [S2] - White for the subject race and [S1] - gun, [S2] - knife for the subject weapon used.

Readers are cautioned with using the following caveats while reading and interpreting the data:

- The same incident may have multiple reports, limiting the ability to identify the true number of unique subjects
- The same occurrence may have multiple incidents, spanning locations (i.e. homicide investigation)
- Prior year comparison is challenging due to changes to the reporting mechanisms made by SOLGEN
- Variables may provide some context to the report; however, true context may not be extractable from data points found within the form. This may limit the reader's ability to understand the complex police-subject relationship in relation to the use of force model (balancing public safety, officer safety, and subject safety).

ID	UOF Occ No	Subject Race	Assignment Type	Occurrence Type	Subject Weapon Used	Use Of Force Used
1	HPS929488	[S1] Black	Team - Guns and Gangs	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Escort Techniques, Grounding)
2	HPS638201	[S1] White, [S2] White	Team - Tactical	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)	[S1] Handgun, [S2] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
3	HPS277807	[S1] White, [S2] East/Southeast Asian	Team - Tactical	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
4	HPS641587	[S1] Black	Team - Tactical	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)		[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
5	HPS006038	[S1] White, [S2] White, [S3] White, [S4] White	Team - Tactical	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Physical Control (Grounding), Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Escort Techniques), [S3] Physical Control (Escort Techniques), Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S4] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Escort Techniques)
6	HPS538168	[S1] Middle Eastern, [S2] Middle Eastern	Team - Tactical	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Pointed, Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Escort Techniques), [S2] Physical Control (Escort Techniques), Firearm (Handgun Pointed)
7	HPS328103	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Property Crime	[S1] Unknown Type of Weapon	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn, CEW Pointed), Firearm (Handgun Drawn, Handgun Pointed), Other
8	HPS437405	[S1] White, [S2] White, [S3] White	Team - Tactical	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)	[S1] Handgun, [S2] Handgun, [S3] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S3] Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
9	HPS406505	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Person in Crisis (e.g., mental health, suicide threat)	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn, Handgun Pointed), Intermediate Weapon (CEW Pointed)
10	HPS204705	[S1] White, [S2] White	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun, [S2] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn, Handgun Pointed, Rifle Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Handgun Drawn, Handgun Pointed, Rifle Pointed)
11	HPS117705	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Property Crime	[S1] Other	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn, CEW Pointed)
12	HPS568705	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn, Handgun Pointed), Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn, CEW Pointed)
13	HPS060805	[S1] White, [S2] White	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun, [S2] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn, Handgun Pointed, Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Grounding), [S2] Physical Control (Grounding), Firearm (Handgun Drawn, Handgun Pointed, Rifle Pointed)
14	HPS068905		Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)		
15	HPS604015	[S1] East/Southeast Asian	Team - Tactical	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Physical Control (Escort Techniques), Less Lethal Weapon (Extended Range Impact Pointed), Firearm (Rifle Pointed)

16	HPS815015	[S1] White	Team - Tactical	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
17	HPS940115	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Intimate Partner Violence (IPV)/Dispute	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn, Handgun Pointed), Intermediate Weapon (CEW Pointed)
18	HPS009115	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Stolen Vehicle	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn)
19	HPS709115	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Disturbance (e.g., noise complaint, unknown trouble, unwanted person)	[S1] Other	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Pointed)
20	HPS220215	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Violent Crime (non-IPV) (e.g., assault, car-jacking, robbery, homicide)		[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Pointed)
21	HPS760515	[S1] Middle Eastern, [S2] Middle Eastern	Team - Guns and Gangs	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)	[S1] Handgun, [S2] Handgun	[S1] Physical Control (Grounding), Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
22	HPS201515	[S1] Middle Eastern	Team - Other	Person in Crisis (e.g., mental health, suicide threat)	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Pointed), Intermediate Weapon (CEW Pointed), Physical Control (Other)
23	HPS792615		Individual - Patrol	Animal Complaint		
24	HPS902715		Individual - Patrol	Humane Destruction of Animal		
25	HPS879715	[S1] East/Southeast Asian	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn, Handgun Pointed)
26	HPS440915	[S1] White, [S2] White, [S3] White, [S4] White	Team - Tactical	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)	[S1] Handgun, [S2] Handgun, [S3] Handgun, [S4] Handgun	[S1] Physical Control (Grounding), Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Grounding), [S3] Physical Control (Grounding), Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S4] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Grounding)
27	HPS440915	[S1] Black, [S2] White, [S3] White, [S4] White, [S5] White, [S6] White, [S7] White, [S8] White, [S9] White, [S10] White, [S11] White	Team - Guns and Gangs	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)	[S1] Handgun, [S2] Handgun, [S3] Handgun, [S4] Handgun, [S5] Handgun, [S6] Handgun, [S7] Handgun, [S8] Handgun, [S9] Handgun, [S10] Handgun, [S11] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Grounding), [S10] Physical Control (Grounding), Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S11] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Grounding), [S2] Physical Control (Grounding), Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S3] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Grounding), [S4] Physical Control (Grounding), Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S5] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Grounding), [S6] Physical Control (Grounding), Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S7] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Grounding), [S8] Physical Control (Grounding), Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S9] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Grounding)
28	HPS960025	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Intimate Partner Violence (IPV)/Dispute	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Pointed)
29	HPS908125		Individual - Patrol	Humane Destruction of Animal		
30	HPS688225	[S1] Middle Eastern	Team - Tactical	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)		[S1] Physical Control (Pinning), Firearm (Rifle Pointed)

31	HPS197425	[S1] White, [S2] White	Team - Tactical	Weapon(s)		[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Other, [S2] Other, Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
32	HPS289525	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Family/Neighbour/Other Type of Dispute		[S1] Physical Control (Pinning), Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed,CEW Discharged)
33	HPS078625	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Assisting Other Police Service/Agency (e.g., EMS, animal welfare inspectors)	[S1] Aerosol, Knife/Edged, Other, Other	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Discharged)
34	HPS669625	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed)
35	HPS825725	[S1] White	Individual - Traffic	Traffic (e.g., RIDE, vehicle collision)		[S1] Physical Control (Grounding,Pinning), Intermediate Weapon (OC,CEW Discharged)
36	HPS637825	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Property Crime		[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Discharged), Physical Control (Grounding)
37	HPS269035	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Person in Crisis (e.g., mental health, suicide threat)	[S1] Other	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Discharged)
38	HPS363135	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Physical Control (Grounding), Firearm (Handgun Pointed,Rifle Pointed)
39	HPS583235	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Person in Crisis (e.g., mental health, suicide threat)		[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Discharged), Physical Control (Escort Techniques)
40	HPS364335	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Disturbance (e.g., noise complaint, unknown trouble, unwanted person)		[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed,CEW Discharged)
41	HPS448335	[S1] Black	Individual - Guns and Gangs	Person Stop	[S1] Unknown Type of Weapon	[S1] Physical Control (Grounding,Pinning)
42	HPS469335	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Investigation (follow-up, ongoing)		[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed)
43	HPS214435		Individual - Patrol	Animal Complaint		
44	HPS152735	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Person in Crisis (e.g., mental health, suicide threat)		[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed,CEW Discharged), Physical Control (Escort Techniques)
45	HPS610835	[S1] Middle Eastern	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Pointed,Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Grounding)
46	HPS178935	[S1] Black, [S2] Black, [S3] White	Team - Guns and Gangs	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)	[S1] Handgun, [S2] Handgun, [S3] Handgun	[S1] Physical Control (Escort Techniques), Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S3] Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
47	HPS730045	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Person in Crisis (e.g., mental health, suicide threat)		[S1] Other
48	HPS650045	[S1] East/Southeast Asian, [S2] East/Southeast Asian, [S3] East/Southeast Asian, [S4] White	Team - Tactical	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)		[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S3] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S4] Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
49	HPS281045	[S1] South Asian	Team - Tactical	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Physical Control (Grounding), Firearm (Rifle Pointed)



50	HPS532045	[S1] White, [S2] White, [S3] White, [S4] White	Team - Patrol	Violent Crime (non-IPV) (e.g., assault, car-jacking, robbery, homicide)	[S1] Handgun, [S2] Handgun, [S3] Handgun, [S4] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed,Rifle Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed,Rifle Pointed), [S3] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed), [S4] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed,Rifle Pointed)
51	HPS147145	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Person Stop		[S1] Intermediate Weapon (Baton Hard), Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed)
52	HPS607345	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Violent Crime (non-IPV) (e.g., assault, car-jacking, robbery, homicide)		[S1] Firearm (Handgun Pointed)
53	HPS923445	[S1] Middle Eastern	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed,Rifle Pointed)
54	HPS596545	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Violent Crime (non-IPV) (e.g., assault, car-jacking, robbery, homicide)	[S1] Handgun, Knife/Edged	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed), Intermediate Weapon (CEW Pointed)
55	HPS330645	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Violent Crime (non-IPV) (e.g., assault, car-jacking, robbery, homicide)		[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
56	HPS503645	[S1] Black, [S2] Black	Team - Tactical	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun, [S2] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Grounding), [S2] Physical Control (Grounding), Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
57	HPS885645	[S1] East/Southeast Asian, [S2] White	Team - Tactical	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)		[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
58	HPS885645	[S1] Black	Team - Tactical	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)		[S1] Physical Control (Grounding), Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
59	HPS847645	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Intimate Partner Violence (IPV)/Dispute	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed)
60	HPS647745	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Person in Crisis (e.g., mental health, suicide threat)	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed), Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed)
61	HPS588845	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn), Firearm (Handgun Drawn)
62	HPS934055	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed)
63	HPS540455	[S1] Black	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Pointed,Rifle Pointed)
64	HPS487455	[S1] White, [S2] White, [S3] White, [S4] White, [S5] White, [S6] White	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun, [S2] Handgun, [S3] Handgun, [S4] Handgun, [S5] Handgun, [S6] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed), [S3] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed), [S4] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed), [S5] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed), [S6] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed)
65	HPS942555	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Stolen Vehicle	[S1] Knife/Edged, Vehicle	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed)
66	HPS586655	[S1] White	Individual - Mental Health Response Unit	Person in Crisis (e.g., mental health, suicide threat)	[S1] Other	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed), Physical Control (Joint Locks)

67	HPS405855	[S1] Indigenous, [S2] South Asian, [S3] White, [S4] White, [S5] White, [S6] White, [S7] White, [S8] White, [S9] White, [S10] White, [S11] White	Team - Tactical	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)		[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S10] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S11] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S3] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S4] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S5] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S6] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S7] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S8] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S9] Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
68	HPS247855	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Traffic (e.g., RIDE, vehicle collision)		[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed)
69	HPS247855	[S1] Middle Eastern	Individual - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
70	HPS200955	[S1] East/Southeast Asian, [S2] East/Southeast Asian	Team - Tactical	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)		[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
71	HPS689065	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed)
72	HPS188165		Individual - Patrol	Animal Complaint		
73	HPS890265	[S1] Indigenous, [S2] White, [S3] White, [S4] White, [S5] White, [S6] White, [S7] White	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun, [S2] Handgun, [S3] Handgun, [S4] Handgun, [S5] Handgun, [S6] Handgun, [S7] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed), [S3] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed), [S4] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed), [S5] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed), [S6] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed), [S7] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed)
74	HPS642265	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed)
75	HPS823265	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed)
76	HPS459465	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Pointed)
77	HPS263565	[S1] East/Southeast Asian, [S2] White	Team - Tactical	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)		[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
78	HPS901665	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
79	HPS209665	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Club or Impact Weapon, Long Gun (rifle, shotgun)	[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed)
80	HPS810765	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)		[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed)

81	HPS917765	[S1] White	Individual - Court Security	Police Custody Related (e.g. prisoner control, fingerprinting, lock-up area)		[S1] Physical Control (Grounding,Strikes)
82	HPS972865	[S1] Middle Eastern	Team - Patrol	Person in Crisis (e.g., mental health, suicide threat)	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Other, Intermediate Weapon (CEW Pointed,CEW Discharged)
83	HPS740965	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Intimate Partner Violence (IPV)/Dispute		[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Discharged)
84	HPS548965	[S1] White	Individual - Mental Health Response Unit	Person in Crisis (e.g., mental health, suicide threat)	[S1] Knife/Edged, Knife/Edged	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed,CEW Discharged), Firearm (Handgun Drawn)
85	HPS053275		Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)		
86	HPS693375	[S1] White	Team - Guns and Gangs	Weapon(s)	[S1] Long Gun (rifle, shotgun)	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed)
87	HPS104575	[S1] White, [S2] White	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Other	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed)
88	HPS574775	[S1] White	Team - Tactical	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun, Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
89	HPS417775	[S1] White	Team - Mental Health Response Unit	Person in Crisis (e.g., mental health, suicide threat)		[S1] Physical Control (Escort Techniques)
90	HPS189775	[S1] White	Team - Guns and Gangs	Stolen Vehicle	[S1] Other	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed)
91	HPS567875	[S1] Black	Individual - Patrol	Violent Crime (non-IPV) (e.g., assault, car-jacking, robbery, homicide)	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Pointed), Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed)
92	HPS684975	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Barricaded Subject		[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Escort Techniques,Grounding,Pinning)
93	HPS906975	[S1] White, [S2] White	Individual - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Other, [S2] Other	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed), [S2] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn)
94	HPS127975	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Disturbance (e.g., noise complaint, unknown trouble, unwanted person)		[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed,CEW Discharged)
95	HPS078975	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Disturbance (e.g., noise complaint, unknown trouble, unwanted person)		[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Pointed,CEW Discharged)
96	HPS632085	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Physical Control (Grounding), Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed)
97	HPS555085	[S1] Middle Eastern	Individual - Patrol	Violent Crime (non-IPV) (e.g., assault, car-jacking, robbery, homicide)	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn)
98	HPS100185	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Property Crime		[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Pointed,CEW Discharged)
99	HPS553185	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed)
100	HPS374185		Individual - Patrol	Animal Complaint		
101	HPS057285	[S1] White	Team - Mental Health Response Unit	Person in Crisis (e.g., mental health, suicide threat)	[S1] Aerosol	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Discharged)
102	HPS200385	[S1] South Asian	Team - Tactical	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)		[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
103	HPS624385	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Person in Crisis (e.g., mental health, suicide threat)	[S1] Club or Impact Weapon	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed)

104	HPS315385	[S1] White	Team - Guns and Gangs	Investigation (follow-up, ongoing)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Escort Techniques,Grounding,Pinning)
105	HPS488385	[S1] Black	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn), Physical Control (Escort Techniques,Grounding), Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed)
106	HPS741485	[S1] White	Individual - Mental Health Response Unit	Person in Crisis (e.g., mental health, suicide threat)	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed)
107	HPS466785	[S1] Black, [S2] Black, [S3] White, [S4] White, [S5] White, [S6] White, [S7] White	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun, [S2] Handgun, [S3] Handgun, [S4] Handgun, [S5] Handgun, [S6] Handgun, [S7] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed,Rifle Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed,Rifle Pointed), [S3] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed,Rifle Pointed), [S4] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed,Rifle Pointed), [S5] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed,Rifle Pointed), [S6] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed,Rifle Pointed), [S7] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed,Rifle Pointed)
108	HPS206885	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn)
109	HPS876095	[S1] White, [S2] White, [S3] White, [S4] White	Team - Guns and Gangs	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)	[S1] Handgun, [S2] Handgun, [S3] Handgun, [S4] Handgun	[S1] Physical Control (Escort Techniques,Grounding), Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Escort Techniques,Grounding,Joint Locks,Pinning,Pressure Points,Strikes), [S3] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S4] Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
110	HPS478095	[S1] Black, [S2] White	Team - Patrol	Wellness/Safety Check	[S1] Unknown Type of Weapon	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn), [S2] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed)
111	HPS273295	[S1] Middle Eastern	Individual - Patrol	Disturbance (e.g., noise complaint, unknown trouble, unwanted person)		[S1] Physical Control (Grounding)
112	HPS074495	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Family/Neighbour/Other Type of Dispute	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Pointed), Firearm (Handgun Pointed)
113	HPS178595	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Disturbance (e.g., noise complaint, unknown trouble, unwanted person)		[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed)
114	HPS300695	[S1] White, [S2] White	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun, [S2] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed,Rifle Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed,Rifle Pointed)
115	HPS141695	[S1] White	Individual - Canine	Violent Crime (non-IPV) (e.g., assault, car-jacking, robbery, homicide)	[S1] Other	[S1] Other
116	HPS960895	[S1] Black	Team - Investigations	Barricaded Subject	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Escort Techniques,Grounding,Pinning)
117	HPS339006	[S1] Black	Individual - Tactical	Weapon(s)	[S1] Long Gun (rifle, shotgun)	[S1] Physical Control (Grounding,Pressure Points,Strikes), Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
118	HPS623106	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Traffic (e.g., RIDE, vehicle collision)		[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed)

119	HPS258106	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Family/Neighbour/Other Type of Dispute	[S1] Long Gun (rifle, shotgun)	[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
120	HPS954206	[S1] White, [S2] White	Team - Guns and Gangs	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)	[S1] Handgun, [S2] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Escort Techniques), [S2] Physical Control (Escort Techniques,Grounding), Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
121	HPS954206	[S1] White	Team - Guns and Gangs	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed)
122	HPS365206	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Rifle Pointed)
123	HPS409406	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Person in Crisis (e.g., mental health, suicide threat)		[S1] Physical Control (Grounding,Pinning,Strikes)
124	HPS461506	[S1] Middle Eastern, [S2] Middle Eastern, [S3] Middle Eastern, [S4] Middle Eastern	Team - Tactical	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)	[S1] Handgun, [S2] Handgun, [S3] Handgun, [S4] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Escort Techniques), [S2] Physical Control (Escort Techniques), Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S3] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Escort Techniques), [S4] Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
125	HPS627506	[S1] East/Southeast Asian	Team - Investigations	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)	[S1] Aerosol, Club or Impact Weapon	[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Escort Techniques,Grounding,Pinning)
126	HPS106606	[S1] White, [S2] White, [S3] White, [S4] White	Individual - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S3] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S4] Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
127	HPS012706	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Violent Crime (non-IPV) (e.g., assault, car-jacking, robbery, homicide)		[S1] Physical Control (Escort Techniques,Grounding,Joint Locks,Pinning), Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed)
128	HPS423706		Individual - Patrol	Humane Destruction of Animal		
129	HPS693706	[S1] Middle Eastern	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
130	HPS765706	[S1] White, [S2] White	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S2] Other	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed), Physical Control (Grounding), [S2] Physical Control (Grounding), Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed)
131	HPS765706	[S1] White, [S2] White	Individual - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun, [S2] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed), Physical Control (Grounding), [S2] Physical Control (Grounding), Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed)
132	HPS317806	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Person in Crisis (e.g., mental health, suicide threat)		[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Discharged)
133	HPS638806	[S1] Latino	Individual - Patrol	Property Crime		[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Discharged)
134	HPS052906	[S1] White	Team - Guns and Gangs	Investigation (follow-up, ongoing)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Physical Control (Escort Techniques,Grounding,Pinning), Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
135	HPS795116		Individual - Patrol	Animal Complaint		

136	HPS303516	[S1] White, [S2] White	Team - Tactical	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)	[S1] Handgun, [S2] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Grounding), [S2] Physical Control (Escort Techniques), Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
137	HPS416516	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed)
138	HPS761916	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Other	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed)
139	HPS196126	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Long Gun (rifle, shotgun)	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Discharged)
140	HPS196126	[S1] White, [S2] White	Individual - Patrol	Stolen Vehicle	[S1] Long Gun (rifle, shotgun), [S2] Long Gun (rifle, shotgun)	[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
141	HPS988126	[S1] Latino	Individual - Patrol	Assisting Other Police Service/Agency (e.g., EMS, animal welfare inspectors)	[S1] Club or Impact Weapon	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Discharged)
142	HPS396226	[S1] Black, [S2] White, [S3] White	Team - Tactical	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S3] Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
143	HPS996226	[S1] White, [S2] White	Individual - Patrol	Stolen Vehicle	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Physical Control (Grounding), Firearm (Handgun Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Handgun Pointed)
144	HPS227226	[S1] South Asian	Individual - Guns and Gangs	Stolen Vehicle		[S1] Firearm (Handgun Pointed)
145	HPS378426	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Violent Crime (non-IPV) (e.g., assault, car-jacking, robbery, homicide)		[S1] Physical Control (Grounding,Strikes)
146	HPS378426	[S1] White	Individual - Guns and Gangs	Person Stop		[S1] Physical Control (Grounding,Pinning,Strikes)
147	HPS378426	[S1] White	Individual - Other	Person Stop		[S1] Physical Control (Grounding,Joint Locks,Pinning,Strikes)
148	HPS603626	[S1] Middle Eastern	Individual - Patrol	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)	[S1] Unknown Type of Weapon	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Discharged)
149	HPS124726	[S1] Black	Individual - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed)
150	HPS360926	[S1] Black	Team - Guns and Gangs	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)		[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed), Physical Control (Grounding)
151	HPS106136	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Property Crime	[S1] Club or Impact Weapon	[S1] Physical Control (Strikes), Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed,CEW Discharged)
152	HPS492236	[S1] Latino	Individual - Patrol	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)		[S1] Physical Control (Grounding,Joint Locks,Pressure Points,Strikes)
153	HPS300336	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Person Stop		[S1] Physical Control (Grounding,Strikes)
154	HPS245336	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)		[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn), Physical Control (Grounding), Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn)
155	HPS694536	[S1] White, [S2] White	Team - Tactical	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)	[S1] Handgun, [S2] Handgun	[S1] Physical Control (Escort Techniques), Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Escort Techniques)

156	HPS866636	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Club or Impact Weapon	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed,CEW Discharged), Physical Control (Grounding,Joint Locks,Strikes)
157	HPS682736	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Traffic (e.g., RIDE, vehicle collision)	[S1] Aerosol, Club or Impact Weapon	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed)
158	HPS387736	[S1] White, [S2] Indigenous	Team - Tactical	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)	[S1] Handgun, [S2] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Escort Techniques), [S2] Physical Control (Escort Techniques), Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
159	HPS385046	[S1] Black	Team - Tactical	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
160	HPS476046	[S1] White	Individual - Canine	Intimate Partner Violence (IPV)/Dispute		[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Discharged)
161	HPS769046	[S1] Black	Individual - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Pointed), Intermediate Weapon (CEW Discharged)
162	HPS769046	[S1] Black	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed,CEW Discharged), Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed)
163	HPS587146	[S1] Black	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Physical Control (Grounding,Pinning), Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed)
164	HPS400346	[S1] East/Southeast Asian, [S2] White	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun, [S2] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed)
165	HPS566346	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun, Long Gun (rifle, shotgun)	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed,Rifle Pointed)
166	HPS725446	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Person Stop		[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed)
167	HPS847546	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Other Federal/Provincial Statutes (e.g., LLA)		[S1] Physical Control (Grounding,Strikes)
168	HPS119746	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed)
169	HPS511056	[S1] Middle Eastern, [S2] Middle Eastern, [S3] Middle Eastern, [S4] Middle Eastern	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Physical Control (Grounding), Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Rifle Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Rifle Pointed), [S3] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Rifle Pointed), [S4] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Grounding)
170	HPS438156	[S1] Black	Team - Tactical	Weapon(s)	[S1] Long Gun (rifle, shotgun)	[S1] Physical Control (Grounding), Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
171	HPS849356		Individual - Patrol	Humane Destruction of Animal		
172	HPS301756	[S1] Black	Team - Tactical	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
173	HPS460956	[S1] South Asian	Individual - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed)
174	HPS123066	[S1] White, [S2] White, [S3] White	Team - Tactical	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)		[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Grounding), [S2] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S3] Firearm (Rifle Pointed)



175	HPS164066	[S1] Black	Individual - Patrol	Person Stop		[S1] Physical Control (Grounding), Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed,CEW Discharged)
176	HPS867366	[S1] Black, [S2] Black, [S3] Black, [S4] Black, [S5] White	Team - Tactical	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)	[S1] Handgun, [S2] Handgun, [S3] Handgun, [S4] Handgun, [S5] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Escort Techniques), [S2] Physical Control (Escort Techniques), Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S3] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Escort Techniques), [S4] Physical Control (Escort Techniques), Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S5] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Escort Techniques)
177	HPS471466	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Disturbance (e.g., noise complaint, unknown trouble, unwanted person)	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Discharged), Physical Control (Strikes)
178	HPS984466	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Person in Crisis (e.g., mental health, suicide threat)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Escort Techniques), Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn)
179	HPS256966	[S1] White, [S2] White, [S3] White, [S4] Black, [S5] Black, [S6] Black	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun, [S2] Handgun, [S3] Handgun, [S4] Handgun, [S5] Handgun, [S6] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed), [S3] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed), [S4] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed), [S5] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed), [S6] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed)
180	HPS308966		Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)		
181	HPS067076	[S1] Middle Eastern	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Pointed,Rifle Pointed)
182	HPS148176	[S1] White	Individual - Mental Health Response Unit	Person in Crisis (e.g., mental health, suicide threat)	[S1] Other	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed)
183	HPS713276	[S1] White	Individual - Mental Health Response Unit	Person in Crisis (e.g., mental health, suicide threat)		[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Pointed,CEW Discharged)
184	HPS339276	[S1] East/Southeast Asian	Individual - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed)
185	HPS160376		Individual - Patrol	Animal Complaint		
186	HPS463376	[S1] Black, [S2] Black, [S3] South Asian, [S4] South Asian, [S5] South Asian, [S6] South Asian, [S7] South Asian	Team - Guns and Gangs	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)	[S1] Handgun, [S2] Handgun, [S3] Handgun, [S4] Handgun, [S5] Handgun, [S6] Handgun, [S7] Handgun	[S1] Physical Control (Escort Techniques), Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Escort Techniques), [S3] Physical Control (Escort Techniques), Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S4] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Escort Techniques), [S5] Physical Control (Escort Techniques), Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S6] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Escort Techniques), [S7] Physical Control (Escort Techniques), Firearm (Rifle Pointed)



187	HPS538476	[S1] East/Southeast Asian	Team - Patrol	Person in Crisis (e.g., mental health, suicide threat)	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed,Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Escort Techniques,Pinning)
188	HPS542086	[S1] Black, [S2] Black, [S3] Black	Team - Tactical	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun, [S2] Handgun, [S3] Handgun	[S1] Physical Control (Escort Techniques), Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Escort Techniques), [S3] Physical Control (Escort Techniques), Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
189	HPS037286	[S1] White, [S2] White, [S3] White	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun, [S2] Handgun, [S3] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed,Rifle Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed,Rifle Pointed), [S3] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed,Rifle Pointed)
190	HPS817386	[S1] Black	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed)
191	HPS129386		Individual - Patrol	Animal Complaint		
192	HPS703786	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Intimate Partner Violence (IPV)/Dispute		[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Discharged)
193	HPS974986	[S1] Indigenous	Individual - Mental Health Response Unit	Person in Crisis (e.g., mental health, suicide threat)	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Pointed)
194	HPS541096	[S1] Black, [S2] Black	Individual - Patrol	Disturbance (e.g., noise complaint, unknown trouble, unwanted person)		[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed)
195	HPS432296	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Family/Neighbour/Other Type of Dispute	[S1] Unknown Type of Weapon	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed)
196	HPS446496	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Wellness/Safety Check	[S1] Club or Impact Weapon, Other, Aerosol	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed)
197	HPS084796	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Active Attacker	[S1] Other	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed)
198	HPS462996	[S1] Black, [S2] Black, [S3] Black, [S4] Black	Team - Tactical	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)	[S1] Handgun, [S2] Handgun, [S3] Handgun, [S4] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Escort Techniques), [S2] Physical Control (Escort Techniques), Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S3] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Escort Techniques), [S4] Physical Control (Escort Techniques), Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
199	HPS757107	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed)
200	HPS377107	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn)
201	HPS422207	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Stolen Vehicle		[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn)
202	HPS750307		Individual - Patrol	Assisting Other Police Service/Agency (e.g., EMS, animal welfare inspectors)		
203	HPS222407	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Person in Crisis (e.g., mental health, suicide threat)		[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Pointed,CEW Discharged)
204	HPS152507	[S1] White	Team - Tactical	Barricaded Subject	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Escort Techniques)

205	HPS792507	[S1] Middle Eastern	Team - Patrol	Disturbance (e.g., noise complaint, unknown trouble, unwanted person)	[S1] Other	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed), Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed), Physical Control (Other)
206	HPS995707	[S1] East/Southeast Asian	Team - Patrol	Intimate Partner Violence (IPV)/Dispute	[S1] Unknown Type of Weapon	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn)
207	HPS229707	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Physical Control (Grounding), Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed), Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed,Rifle Pointed)
208	HPS090907	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Long Gun (rifle, shotgun)	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn)
209	HPS152907	[S1] Middle Eastern	Team - Guns and Gangs	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Escort Techniques)
210	HPS117017	[S1] White, [S2] White	Team - Tactical	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun, [S2] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Escort Techniques), [S2] Physical Control (Escort Techniques), Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
211	HPS117017	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Pointed,Rifle Pointed)
212	HPS190417	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Person in Crisis (e.g., mental health, suicide threat)		[S1] Physical Control (Pinning), Intermediate Weapon (CEW Discharged)
213	HPS179817	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Violent Crime (non-IPV) (e.g., assault, car-jacking, robbery, homicide)	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Pointed), Firearm (Handgun Drawn)
214	HPS770427	[S1] South Asian	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Pointed)
215	HPS459527	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn)
216	HPS196627	[S1] White, [S2] White	Team - Patrol	Violent Crime (non-IPV) (e.g., assault, car-jacking, robbery, homicide)	[S1] Handgun, [S2] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed,Rifle Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed,Rifle Pointed)
217	HPS638137	[S1] Black	Individual - Patrol	Intimate Partner Violence (IPV)/Dispute		[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Discharged), Physical Control (Pinning)
218	HPS127237	[S1] Indigenous	Individual - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Pointed)
219	HPS725337	[S1] White, [S2] White, [S3] White	Team - Tactical	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)	[S1] Handgun, [S2] Handgun, [S3] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S3] Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
220	HPS725337	[S1] Indigenous, [S2] Indigenous	Team - Patrol	Investigation (follow-up, ongoing)	[S2] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed,Rifle Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed,Rifle Pointed)
221	HPS360437	[S1] White, [S2] White	Individual - Patrol	Weapon(s)		[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Pointed), [S2] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Pointed)
222	HPS204737	[S1] East/Southeast Asian	Team - Patrol	Person in Crisis (e.g., mental health, suicide threat)	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed,CEW Discharged)
223	HPS298837	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Disturbance (e.g., noise complaint, unknown trouble, unwanted person)		[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed)

224	HPS598837	[S1] White, [S2] White, [S3] White	Team - Tactical	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)	[S1] Handgun, [S2] Handgun, [S3] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Escort Techniques), [S2] Physical Control (Escort Techniques), Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S3] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Escort Techniques)
225	HPS384937	[S1] White	Individual - Administrative (e.g., station duty)	Disturbance (e.g., noise complaint, unknown trouble, unwanted person)		[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed)
226	HPS041047	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed)
227	HPS014047	[S1] White, [S2] White	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Long Gun (rifle, shotgun), [S2] Long Gun (rifle, shotgun)	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed)
228	HPS690147	[S1] South Asian	Individual - Mental Health Response Unit	Person in Crisis (e.g., mental health, suicide threat)	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn)
229	HPS886147	[S1] Indigenous	Team - Patrol	Other Federal/Provincial Statutes (e.g., LLA)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed), Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed)
230	HPS518147	[S1] White, [S2] White	Individual - Patrol	Stolen Vehicle		[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Handgun Pointed)
231	HPS068147	[S1] White	Team - Tactical	Barricaded Subject	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Physical Control (Escort Techniques), Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
232	HPS009647	[S1] Black	Individual - Patrol	Intimate Partner Violence (IPV)/Dispute		[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Pointed)
233	HPS802747	[S1] Black	Team - Patrol	Barricaded Subject	[S1] Unknown Type of Weapon	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed), Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed)
234	HPS853747	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Family/Neighbour/Other Type of Dispute	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed)
235	HPS342947	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Other Federal/Provincial Statutes (e.g., LLA)	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn), Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed), Physical Control (Other)
236	HPS286157	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Weapon(s)		[S1] Firearm (Handgun Pointed)
237	HPS301457	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Intimate Partner Violence (IPV)/Dispute		[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed)
238	HPS996457	[S1] Middle Eastern, [S2] Middle Eastern	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun, [S2] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Pointed,Rifle Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Handgun Pointed,Rifle Pointed)
239	HPS122757	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun, Knife/Edged	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Pointed)
240	HPS949957	[S1] Indigenous	Team - Tactical	Weapon(s)	[S1] Long Gun (rifle, shotgun)	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Pointed,Rifle Pointed)
241	HPS034067	[S1] White	Individual - Mental Health Response Unit	Active Attacker		[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Discharged)
242	HPS046067	[S1] White, [S2] White	Individual - Patrol	Stolen Vehicle	[S1] Vehicle, [S2] Vehicle	[S1] Physical Control (Grounding), Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed)

243	HPS450267	[S1] South Asian	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed), Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed)
244	HPS732267	[S1] Middle Eastern	Individual - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn), Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed), Physical Control (Grounding)
245	HPS666267	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Knife/Edged, Other	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn)
246	HPS396267	[S1] East/Southeast Asian	Individual - Patrol	Family/Neighbour/Other Type of Dispute	[S1] Unknown Type of Weapon	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Pointed,CEW Discharged)
247	HPS523867	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Barricaded Subject	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed), Firearm (Handgun Drawn)
248	HPS439867	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Disturbance (e.g., noise complaint, unknown trouble, unwanted person)	[S1] Other, Other	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Discharged)
249	HPS284967	[S1] Black	Individual - Patrol	Property Crime		[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed)
250	HPS327967	[S1] White, [S2] White	Team - Tactical	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)		[S1] Physical Control (Escort Techniques,Grounding), Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Escort Techniques)
251	HPS810177	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Disturbance (e.g., noise complaint, unknown trouble, unwanted person)	[S1] Other, Other	[S1] Physical Control (Grounding,Pinning), Intermediate Weapon (CEW Pointed)
252	HPS810177	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Person Stop	[S1] Club or Impact Weapon, [S2] Club or Impact Weapon	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (OC), Physical Control (Grounding)
253	HPS862177	[S1] Middle Eastern	Individual - Patrol	Disturbance (e.g., noise complaint, unknown trouble, unwanted person)	[S1] Other	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Discharged)
254	HPS478177	[S1] White, [S2] White	Team - Tactical	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
255	HPS631277	[S1] Indigenous, [S2] White	Team - Guns and Gangs	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)		[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Escort Techniques), [S2] Physical Control (Escort Techniques), Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
256	HPS640377	[S1] South Asian	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed)
257	HPS071777	[S1] Middle Eastern, [S2] South Asian, [S3] South Asian, [S4] South Asian, [S5] South Asian, [S6] South Asian, [S7] South Asian	Team - Tactical	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)	[S1] Handgun, [S2] Handgun, [S3] Handgun, [S4] Handgun, [S5] Handgun, [S6] Handgun, [S7] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S3] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S4] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S5] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S6] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S7] Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
258	HPS101977	[S1] White	Team - Tactical	Intimate Partner Violence (IPV)/Dispute	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed)

259	HPS277977	[S1] Latino	Individual - Tactical	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Grounding)
260	HPS479977	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Traffic (e.g., RIDE, vehicle collision)		[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Discharged)
261	HPS274387	[S1] Latino	Team - Patrol	Family/Neighbour/Other Type of Dispute		[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn), Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn), Physical Control (Grounding)
262	HPS004587	[S1] White, [S2] White, [S3] White	Team - Guns and Gangs	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Escort Techniques), [S2] Physical Control (Escort Techniques), Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S3] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Escort Techniques)
263	HPS415587	[S1] Latino	Individual - Patrol	Disturbance (e.g., noise complaint, unknown trouble, unwanted person)		[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed), Physical Control (Grounding)
264	HPS528987		Individual - Patrol	Animal Complaint		
265	HPS702097	[S1] White, [S2] White, [S3] White, [S4] White, [S5] White	Team - Tactical	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)	[S1] Other, [S2] Other, [S4] Other, [S5] Other	[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Escort Techniques), [S2] Physical Control (Escort Techniques), Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S3] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Escort Techniques), [S4] Physical Control (Escort Techniques), Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S5] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Escort Techniques)
266	HPS783097	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Person in Crisis (e.g., mental health, suicide threat)	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed,Rifle Pointed), Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed,CEW Discharged)
267	HPS681197	[S1] Black	Team - Tactical	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
268	HPS656197	[S1] Black, [S2] Black, [S3] Black, [S4] Black, [S5] Black	Team - Tactical	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)	[S1] Handgun, [S2] Handgun, [S3] Handgun, [S4] Handgun, [S5] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S3] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S4] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S5] Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
269	HPS681397	[S1] Latino	Individual - Patrol	Traffic (e.g., RIDE, vehicle collision)		[S1] Physical Control (Grounding), Intermediate Weapon (Baton Hard,CEW Discharged)
270	HPS896397	[S1] White	Team - Community Oriented/Directed Response	Family/Neighbour/Other Type of Dispute		[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn)
271	HPS232497	[S1] Black	Team - Patrol	Violent Crime (non-IPV) (e.g., assault, car-jacking, robbery, homicide)	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed)
272	HPS245497	[S1] Middle Eastern	Individual - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed)
273	HPS060597	[S1] Black	Team - Patrol	Barricaded Subject	[S1] Long Gun (rifle, shotgun)	[S1] Physical Control (Escort Techniques), Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed,Rifle Pointed)
274	HPS221797	[S1] Black	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)		[S1] Firearm (Handgun Pointed)
275	HPS821797	[S1] Black	Individual - Patrol	Weapon(s)		[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed), Intermediate Weapon (CEW Pointed)

276	HPS173897	[S1] White, [S2] White	Team - Community Oriented/Directed Response	Weapon(s)		[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn), [S2] Firearm (Handgun Drawn)
277	HPS506008	[S1] Black	Individual - Patrol	Disturbance (e.g., noise complaint, unknown trouble, unwanted person)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed,Handgun Discharged)
278	HPS506008	[S1] Black	Individual - Patrol	Disturbance (e.g., noise complaint, unknown trouble, unwanted person)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed,Handgun Discharged)
279	HPS857108	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed,Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Grounding)
280	HPS674308	[S1] Black	Individual - Patrol	Violent Crime (non-IPV) (e.g., assault, car-jacking, robbery, homicide)	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Pointed)
281	HPS737608	[S1] Black	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed), Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed,Rifle Pointed)
282	HPS111708	[S1] Black	Team - Patrol	Traffic (e.g., RIDE, vehicle collision)	[S1] Unknown Type of Weapon	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed)
283	HPS500118	[S1] Black	Individual - Patrol	Violent Crime (non-IPV) (e.g., assault, car-jacking, robbery, homicide)		[S1] Intermediate Weapon (OC,CEW Discharged)
284	HPS675218	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Person in Crisis (e.g., mental health, suicide threat)	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed,CEW Discharged)
285	HPS033818	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Assisting Other Police Service/Agency (e.g., EMS, animal welfare inspectors)		[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Pointed,CEW Discharged)
286	HPS354818	[S1] White, [S2] Latino, [S3] White	Team - Tactical	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)		[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Escort Techniques), [S2] Physical Control (Escort Techniques), Firearm (Rifle Pointed), [S3] Firearm (Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Escort Techniques)
287	HPS647818	[S1] Black	Individual - Patrol	Family/Neighbour/Other Type of Dispute	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn)
288	HPS570918	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Person in Crisis (e.g., mental health, suicide threat)	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Discharged)
289	HPS990918	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Pointed,Rifle Pointed)
290	HPS482128	[S1] Black	Individual - Mental Health Response Unit	Person in Crisis (e.g., mental health, suicide threat)		[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed)
291	HPS349328	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Person in Crisis (e.g., mental health, suicide threat)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Pointed,Rifle Pointed), Intermediate Weapon (CEW Discharged)
292	HPS760428	[S1] East/Southeast Asian, [S2] East/Southeast Asian, [S3] East/Southeast Asian, [S4] East/Southeast Asian, [S5]	Team - Patrol	Violent Crime (non-IPV) (e.g., assault, car-jacking, robbery, homicide)		[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed), [S3] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed), [S4] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed), [S5] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed)

		East/Southeast Asian				
293	HPS055428		Individual - Patrol	Humane Destruction of Animal		
294	HPS677628		Individual - Patrol	Humane Destruction of Animal		
295	HPS229628		Individual - Patrol	Animal Complaint		
296	HPS225728	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed)
297	HPS829728		Individual - Marine	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)		
298	HPS012828	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Assisting Other Police Service/Agency (e.g., EMS, animal welfare inspectors)		[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed)
299	HPS622038		Individual - Patrol	Humane Destruction of Animal		
300	HPS963038	[S1] Middle Eastern, [S2] Middle Eastern, [S3] Middle Eastern	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun, [S2] Handgun, [S3] Handgun	[S1] Physical Control (Grounding), Firearm (Handgun Pointed,Rifle Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Handgun Pointed,Rifle Pointed), Physical Control (Grounding), [S3] Physical Control (Grounding), Firearm (Handgun Pointed,Rifle Pointed)
301	HPS599038	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Pointed)
302	HPS930138	[S1] Black	Individual - Patrol	Property Crime		[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Pointed)
303	HPS926438	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Disturbance (e.g., noise complaint, unknown trouble, unwanted person)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Physical Control (Grounding,Pressure Points,Strikes), Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed)
304	HPS901538	[S1] White	Team - Tactical	Executing Warrant (e.g., DNA, arrest, search)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Physical Control (Escort Techniques,Grounding,Joint Locks,Pinning,Pressure Points,Strikes), Firearm (Rifle Pointed)
305	HPS282838	[S1] Middle Eastern	Individual - Patrol	Investigation (follow-up, ongoing)		[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed), Physical Control (Grounding)
306	HPS957938	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Disturbance (e.g., noise complaint, unknown trouble, unwanted person)	[S1] Other	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Pointed)
307	HPS697048	[S1] Black	Individual - Patrol	Family/Neighbour/Other Type of Dispute		[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Pointed,CEW Discharged)
308	HPS796148	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Investigation (follow-up, ongoing)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed)
309	HPS819148	[S1] Black	Individual - Patrol	Person Stop	[S1] Unknown Type of Weapon	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Handgun Pointed)
310	HPS432248	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Drawn,Rifle Pointed)
311	HPS535248	[S1] White, [S2] White	Individual - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun, [S2] Long Gun (rifle, shotgun)	[S1] Firearm (Handgun Pointed), [S2] Firearm (Handgun Pointed)
312	HPS078248	[S1] White	Team - Patrol	Weapon(s)	[S1] Handgun	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Drawn,CEW Pointed), Firearm (Handgun Drawn)
313	HPS651348	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Violent Crime (non-IPV) (e.g., assault, car-jacking, robbery, homicide)		[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Discharged)

<b>314</b>	HPS778448	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Person in Crisis (e.g., mental health, suicide threat)	[S1] Knife/Edged	[S1] Intermediate Weapon (CEW Discharged)
<b>315</b>	HPS036548	[S1] White	Individual - Patrol	Disturbance (e.g., noise complaint, unknown trouble, unwanted person)		[S1] Physical Control (Grounding, Strikes)
<b>316</b>	HPS810648	[S1] Middle Eastern	Individual - Patrol	Weapon(s)		[S1] Firearm (Rifle Pointed)